

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

2000, 4th QUARTER SURVEY RESULTS

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

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JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the fourth quarter of 2000. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Pages 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there was an average of 73,950 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three-month span of October to December 2000.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 96% of the jurisdictions, representing 96% of the State's ADP, indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. In these cases, we projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we received felony inmate data from the counties that house the remaining 4% of the inmates.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for October, November and December.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., November 15, 2000): Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the fourth quarter of 2000.

Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

Reporting Period: October to December, 2000

County Jail Populations

ADP ^a	73,950 ^b
Holding Areas	988
Average "Under the Roof" ^c	74,938 ^d
HighestOneDayCount	79,042 ^e

Special Use Beds

Medical Attention Required	5,960
Mental Health Attention Required	4,420
Medical Beds	897
Mental Health Beds	3,002

County Jail Populations

Felony	49,385
Misdemeanor	20,717
Unspecified	3,848
Total	73,950
Non-Sentenced Males	39,028
Non-Sentenced Females	5,225
Sentenced Males	25,325
Sentenced Females	4,372
Total	73,950
Maximum Security Inmates	33,460
Medium Security Inmates	21,297
Minimum Security Inmates	19,228
Total	73,950

Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Pretrial Release	4,053 ^f
Early Release	10,333 ^f
Total	14,386

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	3,176 ^f
3 Strike Inmates	1,814 ^f
Total	4,990

Unserved Warrants

Felony Warrants	252,620 ^f
Misdemeanor Warrants	1,992,463 ^f
Total	2,245,083

Inmates From Other Jurisdictions

Housed on Federal Contract	3,577
Housed on Contract with CDC	2,590
From Other Counties on Contract	14
Awaiting Transport	1,058
Total	7,239

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Bookings Per Month	92,896 ^f
Juveniles in Custody	105 ^f
Criminal / Illegal Aliens	9,484 ^f
Assaults On Staff	206 ^f

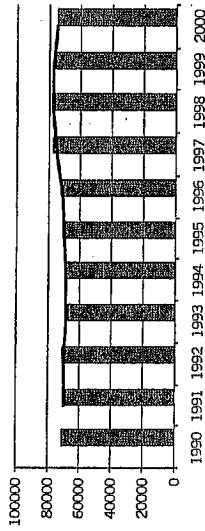
- a. The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions for the days covered by the report.
- b. Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported are the average across the number of days covered by the report.
- c. The sum "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.
- d. Grand Totals may not be exact sum of the subtotals due to rounding.
- e. The Highest One Day inmate population count across all California jurisdictions.
- f. This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.
- g. Total at end of quarter.

Jail Profile Survey

2000

Average Daily Population

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
70,845	68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,007	76,894	79,143	76,311

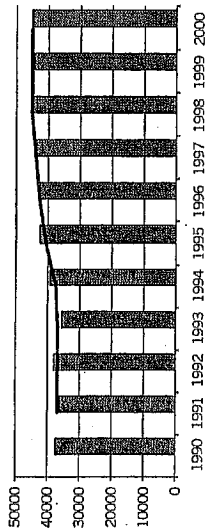


In the fourth quarter of 2000, the ADP dipped below 75,000 inmates for the first time since 1996. While some might be tempted to conclude that the downward trend in jail populations we have seen since mid-1998 (from a high of 80,391 inmates) will continue, we do not think that is possible. The California general population continues to increase at a steady, linear pace. There is no reason to believe that the incarceration rate will decrease. If the 15,000 individuals who are released pretrial or early due to lack of space served the current Average Length of Stay of 24.5 days, the ADP would immediately increase to 90,000 inmates.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1999	76,567	76,199	76,935	75,548	76,311
2000	75,070	75,314	75,076	73,950	74,851

Non-sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
37,630	36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,539	44,593	45,303	44,492

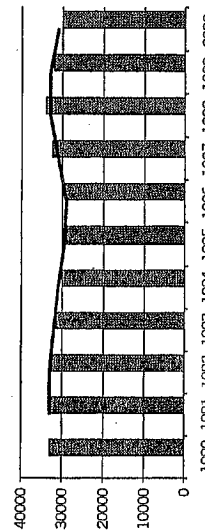


The ADP of non-sentenced inmates for 1999 was 44,922. The ADP for 2000 was 44,922, or a 1% increase. The highest recorded ADP of non-sentenced inmates occurred in the third quarter of 1998 (46,069). Therefore, while the overall ADP was decreasing from the mid-1998 maximum of 80,000 inmates to the present number of under 75,000 inmates, the non-sentenced population declined by only about 1,000.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1999	44,087	44,043	45,048	44,777	44,492
2000	45,880	44,798	44,764	44,253	44,922

Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
33,215	32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,468	32,301	33,841	31,819



The highest recorded number of sentenced inmates was 34,816 in the second quarter of 1998. This number has been gradually declining with the number of sentenced inmates being only 29,967 in the fourth quarter of 2000. The decrease in the sentenced population is consistent with the fact that the number of bookings is increasing, the Average Length of Stay continues to increase, and over 10,000 inmates are released early from their sentences due to lack of space.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1999	32,480	32,156	31,886	30,772	31,819
2000	29,190	30,516	30,311	29,697	29,929

Jail Profile Survey

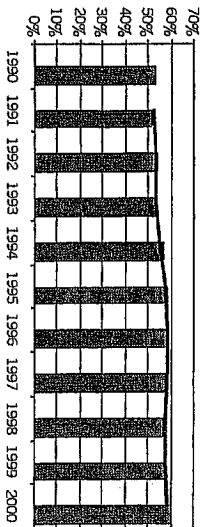
2000

Percentage Non-sentenced

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
53%	52%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%	58%	57%	58%

10 Year Summary					
1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	58%	58%	59%	59%	58%
	61%	59%	60%	60%	60%

For the first time, the average number of non-sentenced inmates was 60% for an entire calendar year. The percentage of non-sentenced inmates for the year 1990 was 53%. While other variables such as ADP and Bookings might cycle up and down, the percentage of non-sentenced inmates continues to increase on a yearly basis. This trend suggests higher and higher jail-operation costs, since non-sentenced inmates require more staff resources.

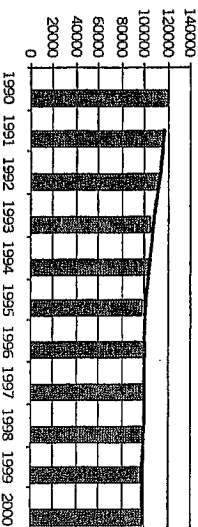


Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
120,716	115,313	112,009	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,940	99,182	98,854	96,860

10 Year Summary					
1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	96,666	98,017	100,379	92,384	96,860
	99,151	98,852	101,528	92,896	98,102

The number of inmates booked per month has decreased fairly steadily since 1990. In 1999, we reached the bottom of this trend at 96,860 bookings per month. The average number of bookings per month in 2000 was 98,102. If bookings continue to increase, difficult decisions will have to be made to accommodate the increased demands on the California jail system. On the typical day, the number of inmates currently exceeds the number of Board Rated beds by about 4,000 individuals; the average number of persons per month released pretrial or released early due solely to lack of jail space was 14,386 in the fourth quarter of 2000; and there are currently over a quarter of a million unserved felony warrants in California. Increases in bookings will exacerbate an already critical situation.

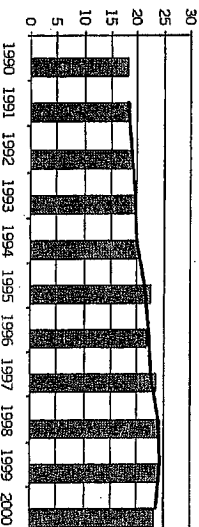


Average Length Of Stay

10 Year Summary									
1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
17.9	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6	23.7	24.4	24.0

10 Year Summary					
1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	23.8	23.6	23.5	25.1	24.0
	23.0	23.1	22.7	24.4	23.3

The Average Length of Stay dropped slightly in 2000 (from 24.0 days in 1999 to 23.3 days in 2000). However, there is currently no discernable trend in terms of a gradual increase or decrease. The Average Length of stay has hovered between 23 days and 25 days between 1997 and the present. If bookings continue to increase, and jail capacity remains constant, one might logically predict a decrease in Average Length of Stay simply due to lack of jail space.



Average Daily Population

Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female
California County Jails - For Month Of October - December 2000

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced			Sentenced			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
	#	#	%	#	#	%	
1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	2,666	254	9%	778	103	12%	3,801
2. Amador Sheriff's Dept.	13	3	17%	18	3	14%	37
3. Butte Sheriff's Dept.	288	37	11%	140	24	15%	490
4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	19	2	8%	17	1	5%	39
5. Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	16	1	3%	17	1	5%	35
6. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	943	150	14%	486	48	9%	1,627
7. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	62	7	11%	42	9	18%	120
8. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	103	16	14%	128	20	13%	267
9. Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	1,615	181	10%	485	56	10%	2,337
10. Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	47	16	26%	7	1	9%	71
11. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	205	26	11%	108	14	11%	353
12. Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	130	130	50%	130	130	50%	519
13. Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	20	4	15%	19	5	20%	47
14. Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,191	138	10%	504	208	29%	2,041
15. Kings Sheriff's Dept.	69	10	13%	236	40	14%	356
16. Lake Sheriff's Dept.	77	27	26%	90	18	17%	212
17. Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	0	0	0%	0	0	0%	0
18. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	10,150	1,225	11%	7,184	1,069	13%	19,628
19. Madera Corrections Dept.	205	27	12%	55	7	11%	294
20. Marin Sheriff's Dept.	217	43	17%	37	9	19%	306
21. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	12	3	18%	22	2	9%	38
22. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	115	13	10%	96	17	15%	240
23. Merced Sheriff's Dept.	340	31	8%	171	18	10%	560
24. Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	14	5	26%	14	4	23%	37
25. Mono Sheriff's Dept.	8	2	23%	14	0	3%	25
26. Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	410	50	11%	448	59	12%	967
27. Napa Corrections Dept.	60	9	14%	130	17	11%	216
28. Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	69	7	10%	44	8	15%	128
29. Oakland Police Dept.	96	21	18%	0	0	0%	116
30. Orange Sheriff's Dept.	1,855	243	12%	2,333	374	14%	4,805
31. Placer Sheriff's Dept.	203	23	10%	164	34	17%	424
32. Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	20	6	23%	18	6	26%	51
33. Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	1,621	193	11%	716	135	16%	2,665
34. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	1,580	240	13%	1,178	200	15%	3,198
35. San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	48	5	9%	45	4	8%	102

Average Daily Population

Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female

California County Jails - For Month Of October - December 2000

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced			Sentenced			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
36. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept.	3,147	467	3,613	1,173	302	1,476	5,089
37. San Diego Probation Dept.	0	0	0	197	0	197	197
38. San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	2,354	400	2,753	1,602	312	1,914	4,668
39. San Diego Work/Furlough	0	0	0	116	16	132	132
40. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	1,308	184	1,492	219	35	254	1,746
41. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	487	71	558	553	103	656	1,215
42. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	122	20	142	202	28	230	372
43. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	482	38	519	476	73	549	1,068
44. Santa Ana Police Dept.	337	31	368	25	0	25	393
45. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	367	58	426	378	49	427	853
46. Santa Clara Corrections Dept.	2,266	266	2,532	1,505	250	1,755	4,287
47. Santa Clara Probation Dept.	0	0	0	0	52	52	52
48. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	231	33	264	287	41	329	592
49. Scapular House	0	0	0	180	17	197	197
50. Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	188	31	219	130	27	158	377
51. Sierra Sheriff's Dept.	2	0	2	2	0	2	5
52. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	51	6	57	33	3	35	92
53. Solano Sheriff's Dept.	526	90	616	218	34	252	868
54. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	466	69	535	502	78	580	1,115
55. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	510	62	572	346	85	431	1,004
56. Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	109	13	122	56	10	66	188
57. Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	80	10	90	87	14	101	191
58. Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	13	3	16	21	6	27	43
59. Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	499	60	559	509	67	576	1,136
60. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	43	8	51	55	10	65	116
61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	432	68	500	363	64	427	927
62. Ventura Work Furlough	0	0	0	98	27	125	125
63. Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	238	41	279	77	20	97	376
64. Yuba Sheriff's Dept.	282	49	331	41	7	48	379
Statewide	39,028	5,225	44,253	25,325	4,372	29,697	73,950

JAIL POPULATIONS: 4th QUARTER '99 VERSUS 4th QUARTER 2000

Jurisdiction	1999 Qtr 4	2000 Qtr 4	Qtr 4, 00 minus Qtr 4, 99	Qtr 4, 99 to Qtr 4, 00 % +/-	% of Total Increase or Decrease	Cum %	Cum Total
Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	1,505	1,627	122	8.1%	12.2%	12.2%	122
Oakland Police Dept.	-	116	116	0.0%	11.6%	23.7%	238
Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	2,233	2,337	104	4.7%	10.4%	34.1%	342
Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,961	2,041	80	4.1%	8.0%	42.1%	422
Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	301	379	78	25.9%	7.8%	49.9%	500
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	5,012	5,089	77	1.5%	7.7%	57.5%	577
Butte Sheriff's Dept.	424	490	66	15.6%	6.6%	64.1%	643
Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	1,083	1,136	53	4.9%	5.3%	69.4%	696
Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	1,073	1,115	42	3.9%	4.2%	73.6%	738
Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	346	377	31	9.0%	3.1%	76.7%	769
Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	322	352	30	9.3%	3.0%	79.7%	799
Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	95	116	21	22.1%	2.1%	81.8%	820
Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	572	592	20	3.5%	2.0%	83.7%	840
Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	223	240	17	7.6%	1.7%	85.4%	857
Scapular House	180	197	17	9.4%	1.7%	87.1%	874
Napa Corrections Dept.	202	216	14	6.9%	1.4%	88.5%	888
Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	24	37	13	54.2%	1.3%	89.8%	901
Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	2,652	2,665	13	0.5%	1.3%	91.1%	914
Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	108	120	12	11.1%	1.2%	92.3%	926
San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	362	372	10	2.8%	1.0%	93.3%	936
Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	994	1,004	10	1.0%	1.0%	94.3%	946
Kings Sheriff's Dept.	348	356	8	2.3%	0.8%	95.1%	954
Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	116	124	8	6.9%	0.8%	95.9%	962
Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	35	43	8	22.9%	0.8%	96.7%	970
Lake Sheriff's Dept.	206	212	6	2.9%	0.6%	97.3%	976
Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	370	376	6	1.6%	0.6%	97.9%	982
Marin Sheriff's Dept.	301	306	5	1.7%	0.5%	98.4%	987
Mono Sheriff's Dept.	20	25	5	25.0%	0.5%	98.9%	992
Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	46	51	5	10.9%	0.5%	99.4%	997
Santa Clara Probation Dept.	263	266	3	1.1%	0.3%	99.7%	1,000
San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	101	102	.1	1.0%	0.1%	99.8%	1,001
Sierra Sheriffs Dept.	4	5	1	25.0%	0.1%	99.9%	1,002
Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	91	92	1	1.1%	0.1%	100.0%	1,003
Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	43	39	(4)	-9.3%	0.2%	0.2%	(4)
Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	43	38	(5)	-11.6%	0.2%	0.4%	(9)
Madera Corrections Dept.	400	394	(6)	-2.0%	0.3%	0.7%	(15)
Felama Sheriff's Dept.	197	191	(6)	-3.0%	0.3%	0.9%	(21)
Merced Sheriff's Dept.	568	560	(8)	-1.4%	0.4%	1.3%	(29)
Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	3,206	3,198	(8)	-0.2%	0.4%	1.6%	(37)
Orange Sheriff's Dept.	4,814	4,805	(9)	-0.2%	0.4%	2.0%	(46)
Placer Sheriff's Dept.	433	424	(9)	-2.1%	0.4%	2.4%	(55)
Solano Sheriff's Dept.	879	868	(11)	-1.3%	0.5%	2.9%	(66)
Ventura County Work Furlough	136	125	(11)	-8.1%	0.5%	3.4%	(77)
Amador Sheriff's Dept.	50	37	(13)	-26.0%	0.6%	4.0%	(90)
San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	1,228	1,215	(13)	-1.1%	0.6%	4.6%	(103)
Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	533	519	(14)	-2.6%	0.6%	5.2%	(117)
Santa Ana Police Dept.	407	393	(14)	-3.4%	0.6%	5.8%	(131)
San Diego Probation Dept.	212	197	(15)	-7.1%	0.7%	6.5%	(146)
Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	983	967	(16)	-1.6%	0.7%	7.2%	(162)
Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	66	47	(19)	-28.8%	0.8%	8.0%	(181)
Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	92	71	(21)	-22.8%	0.9%	8.9%	(202)
Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	209	188	(21)	-10.0%	0.9%	9.9%	(223)
San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	4,693	4,668	(25)	-0.5%	1.1%	11.0%	(248)
Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	66	35	(31)	-47.0%	1.4%	12.3%	(279)
El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	298	267	(31)	-10.4%	1.4%	13.7%	(310)
Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	173	128	(45)	-26.0%	2.0%	15.7%	(355)
Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	4,332	4,287	(45)	-1.0%	2.0%	17.7%	(400)
Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	906	853	(53)	-5.8%	2.3%	20.0%	(453)
San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	1,135	1,068	(67)	-5.9%	3.0%	23.0%	(520)
San Diego Work Furlough	226	192	(34)	-15.0%	4.2%	27.1%	(614)
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	19,750	19,628	(122)	-0.6%	5.4%	32.5%	(736)
San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	2,108	1,746	(362)	-17.2%	16.0%	48.5%	(1,098)
Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	1,320	927	(393)	-29.8%	17.4%	65.9%	(1,491)
Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	4,573	3,801	(772)	-16.9%	34.1%	100.0%	(2,263)
	75,552	74,292	(1,260)				
		Total increase	1,003				
		Total decrease	(2,263)				

Note: Totals subject to slight variations due to rounding

**Interpretation of Table:
JAIL POPULATIONS: 4th Quarter '99 versus 4th Quarter '00**

This table:

- summarizes the ADP results for the 64 jurisdictions in California reporting data from Type II, III, and IV jails;
- summarizes jurisdiction ADP results for the most recent quarter (Column B);
- compares jurisdiction ADP for the most recent quarter with the same quarter last year (Column A);
- ranks the jurisdictions in terms of gains or losses in ADP from high to low (Column C);
- lists the percentage growth or decline in ADP for each jurisdiction (Column D);
- lists the percentage of the overall State increase or decrease in ADP that is represented by each jurisdiction (Column E);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative percentage increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the decrease (Column F);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative total increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the biggest decrease (Column G); and,
- lists the jurisdictions that experienced decreases in their ADP as shaded.

Some important conclusions from this table are:

1. The two numbers at the bottom indicate the "total increase" in ADP (1,003) and "total decrease" in ADP (2,263). In other words, the jurisdictions experiencing increases had a total increase of 1,003 ADP; and the jurisdictions experiencing decreases had a total decrease of 2,263 ADP. Subtracting 1,003 from 2,263 produces the overall decrease of 1,260 between the fourth quarter of 1999 and the fourth quarter of 2000.
2. The Contra Costa ADP increase of 122 is 12.2% of the total increase of 1,003. Thirty-three jurisdictions had increases (down to Siskiyou Sheriff's Department). When you get to Siskiyou Sheriff's Department, you have accounted for 100% of the increases (100% of the cumulative total of 1,003).
3. Jurisdictions that experienced a decrease in ADP are listed from smallest decrease to largest decrease (Calaveras Sheriff's Department to Alameda Sheriff's Department). When you get to the bottom of the table, you have accounted for 100% of the total decreases of 2,263 inmates.
4. The cumulative percentage of ADP increase for the top four jurisdictions (Contra Costa Sheriff's Department to Kern Sheriff's Department) is 42.1%. In other words, four jurisdictions accounted for about 42% of the total ADP increase. Three counties (San Francisco, Ventura Sheriff's and Alameda) account for about 68% of the decreases.