

# **JAIL PROFILE SURVEY**

## **2001, 2nd QUARTER SURVEY RESULTS**

**FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION**

**BOARD OF CORRECTIONS**

STATE OF CALIFORNIA

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# JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

## EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the second quarter of 2001. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Page 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

### Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there were an average of 74,564 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three-month span of April to June 2001.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP that was housed in the jurisdictions that did supply their data for the variable in question. Next, we increase the received number for the variable in question by an amount that estimates the statewide total. For example, if 90% of the state's ADP was housed in jurisdictions that provided us with the number of Three Strike inmates, we would increase that number by 1/9<sup>th</sup> to estimate the state total.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for April, May and June.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., May 15, 2001); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the second quarter of 2001.

### Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

# BOARD OF CORRECTIONS JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

Reporting Period: April to June, 2001

ADP <sup>a</sup>	74,564 <sup>b</sup>
Holding Areas	1,138
Average "Under the Roof" <sup>c</sup>	75,702 <sup>d</sup>
Highest One Day Count	78,051 <sup>e</sup>

County Jail Populations

Felony	52,812
Misdemeanor	21,624
Unspecified	128
Total	
74,564	
Non-Sentenced Males	39,793
Non-Sentenced Females	5,254
Sentenced Males	25,295
Sentenced Females	4,222
Total	
74,564	
Maximum Security Inmates	32,595
Medium Security Inmates	22,351
Minimum Security Inmates	19,618
Total	
74,564	

County Jail Populations

Housed on Federal Contract	3,336
Housed on Contract with CDC	2,194
From Other Counties on Contract	12
Awaiting Transport	1,144
Total	
6,686	

Inmates From Other Jurisdictions

Special Use Beds	6,994
Medical Attention Required	5,032
Mental Health Attention Required	898
Medical Beds	3,040
Mental Health Beds	3,040

Special Use Beds

Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space	5,234 <sup>f</sup>
Pretrial Release	9,509 <sup>f</sup>
Early Release	14,743
Total	
14,743	

Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes	3,301 <sup>f</sup>
2 Strike Inmates	1,741 <sup>f</sup>
3 Strike Inmates	5,042
Total	
5,042	

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

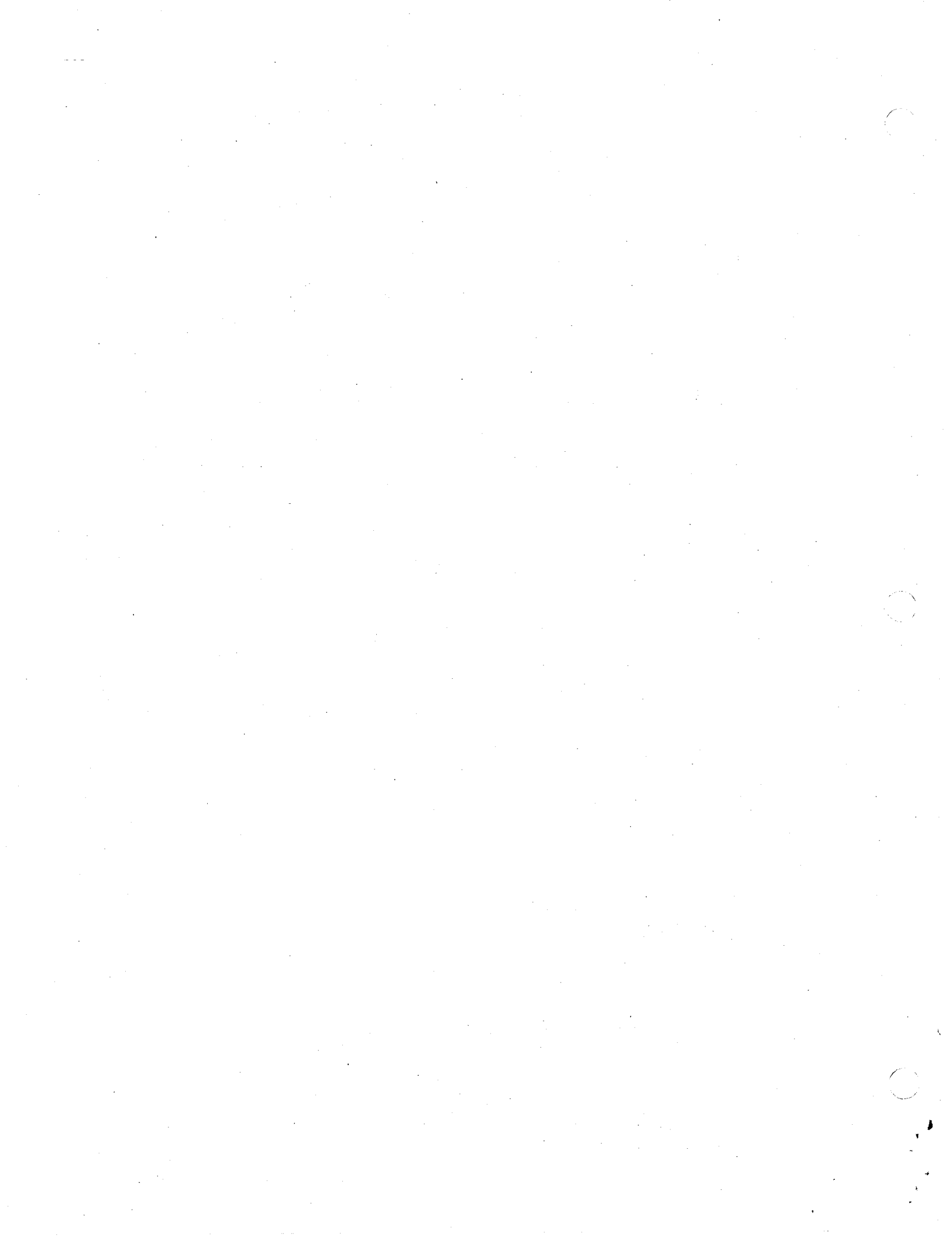
Unservd Warrants	249,990 <sup>f</sup>
Felony Warrants	1,956,977 <sup>f</sup>
Misdemeanor Warrants	2,206,967
Total	
2,206,967	

Unservd Warrants

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables	97,492 <sup>f</sup>
Bookings Per Month	61 <sup>f</sup>
Juveniles in Custody	9,667 <sup>f</sup>
Criminal / Illegal Aliens	223 <sup>f</sup>
Assaults On Staff	9,667 <sup>f</sup>

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

a. The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions for the days covered by the report.  
 b. Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported are the average across the number of days covered by the report.  
 c. The sum "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.  
 d. Grand Totals may not be exact sum of the subtotals due to rounding.  
 e. The Highest One Day inmate population count across all California jurisdictions.  
 f. This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.  
 g. Total at end of quarter.

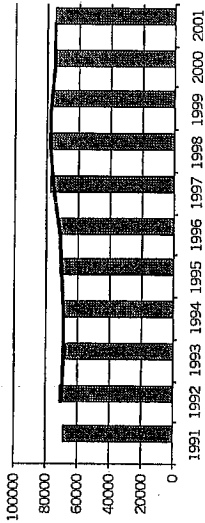


# Jail Profile Survey

2001

## Average Daily Population

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,007	76,894	79,143	76,311	74,851	74,394

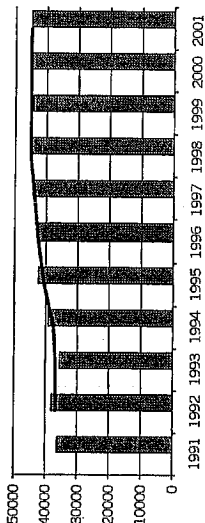


The ADP for the second quarter of 2001 was 74,564, not much of an increase from the first quarter's ADP of 74,221. After reaching a high of nearly 80,000 in 1998, it is concluded that we are in the midst of a "plateau" with the local jails' ADP. With limited construction funds available to the adult jail system, there are simply no more beds available in the system to support a greater overall ADP.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	75,070	75,314	75,076	73,950	74,851
2001	74,221	74,564			74,394

## Non-sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,539	44,593	45,303	44,492	44,922	44,982

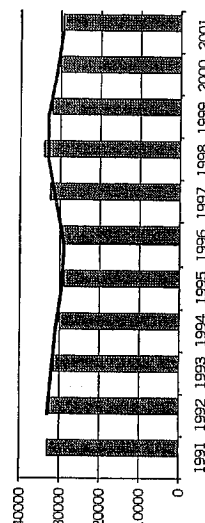


The ADP of non-sentenced inmates in the second quarter of 2001 was 45,047, an insignificant increase from the first quarter of 2001. Although the change between quarters was insignificant, the number of non-sentenced inmates in local jails has been rising over the past few years, with a peak of 45,303 in 1998. Because of the ramifications of an increased non-sentenced population, this trend will need to be continually monitored.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	45,880	44,798	44,764	44,253	44,922
2001	44,916	45,047			44,982

## Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,468	32,301	33,841	31,819	29,929	29,412



In an indirect relationship with the non-sentenced ADP, the ADP of sentenced inmates had been decreasing since 1998. In the second quarter of 2001, however, the ADP of sentenced inmates increased by nearly 200 inmates. This increase may be correlated with the 13% decrease in early releases from a sentence from the first to the second quarter of 2001. Past data indicates that the fluctuation in this figure may indeed be related to the number of early releases.

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	29,190	30,516	30,311	29,697	29,929
2001	29,304	29,518			29,412

# Jail Profile Survey

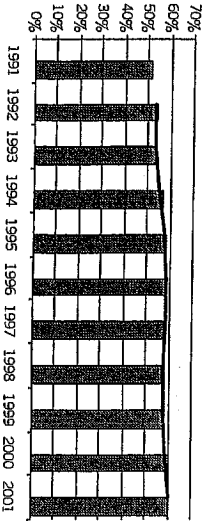
2001

## Percentage Non-sentenced

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
52%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%	58%	57%	58%	60%	60%

10 Year Summary				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	61%	59%	60%	60%
2001	61%	60%		60%

In the second quarter of 2001, the percentage of non-sentenced inmates was 60%. This figure remains virtually unchanged since 2000. This percentage had remained fairly consistent over the past year, as has the ADP of non-sentenced inmates. This trend may continue as jails' ADP remain at a plateau.

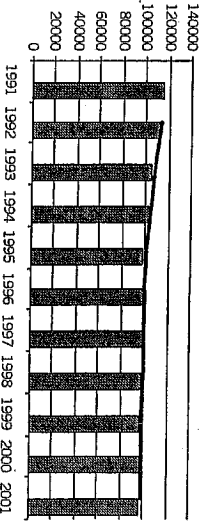


## Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
115,313	112,009	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,940	99,182	98,854	96,860	98,102	96,961

10 Year Summary				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	99,151	98,852	101,528	92,896
2001	96,424	97,492		96,961

During the second quarter of 2001, the average number of persons booked per month was 97,492. This represents a slight increase from the first quarter of 2001. In the past, these results have been inconsistent.

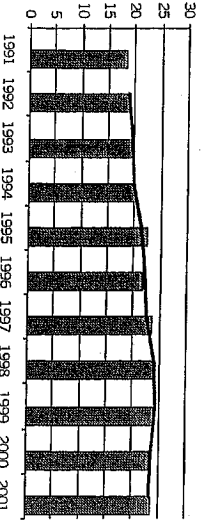


## Average Length Of Stay

10 Year Summary										
1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
18.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6	23.7	24.4	24.0	23.3	23.3

10 Year Summary				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2000	23.0	23.1	22.7	24.4
2001	23.6	23.4		23.5

The average length of stay, 23.4 days in the second quarter of 2001, has remained fairly consistent since 1997. Although the average length of stay has increased overall since 1991, this consistency will continue to be monitored, especially with relation to the increase in non-sentenced inmates.



# Average Daily Population

## Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female

### California County Jails - For Month Of April - June 2001

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced			Sentenced			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
	#	#	%	#	#	%	
1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	2,594	270	91%	2,864	121	87%	3,764
2. Amador Sheriff's Dept.	24	7	78%	31	4	83%	56
3. Butte Sheriff's Dept.	276	38	88%	314	22	87%	492
4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	24	2	92%	26	2	93%	53
5. Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	14	2	86%	16	4	85%	42
6. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	1,019	143	88%	1,161	49	92%	1,757
7. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	69	8	89%	78	7	84%	123
8. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	100	13	89%	112	25	82%	251
9. Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	1,709	175	91%	1,884	60	87%	2,361
10. Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	74	12	86%	86	1	91%	94
11. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	204	28	88%	232	19	87%	380
12. Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	292	18	94%	310	11	94%	501
13. Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	23	4	84%	28	4	84%	54
14. Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,408	154	90%	1,562	211	71%	2,294
15. Kings Sheriff's Dept.	115	22	84%	136	39	79%	324
16. Lake Sheriff's Dept.	69	30	70%	99	19	84%	222
17. Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	36	10	78%	46	12	83%	116
18. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	9,848	1,232	89%	11,080	1,080	87%	19,194
19. Madera Corrections Dept.	175	23	88%	198	8	92%	299
20. Marin Sheriff's Dept.	206	32	87%	238	8	81%	282
21. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	14	2	86%	17	2	91%	38
22. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	131	18	88%	149	15	86%	261
23. Merced Sheriff's Dept.	361	40	90%	401	17	90%	573
24. Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	17	4	81%	21	3	77%	34
25. Mono Sheriff's Dept.	7	3	70%	10	6	57%	24
26. Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	438	58	88%	496	52	89%	970
27. Napa Corrections Dept.	45	6	89%	51	17	90%	219
28. Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	70	6	92%	76	11	83%	140
29. Oakland Police Dept.	96	22	81%	118	0	0%	118
30. Orange Sheriff's Dept.	1,733	216	89%	1,949	337	86%	4,387
31. Placer Sheriff's Dept.	209	24	90%	233	35	83%	437
32. Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	22	5	81%	27	3	85%	47
33. Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	1,668	183	90%	1,851	139	86%	2,810
34. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	1,468	239	86%	1,707	175	89%	3,251
35. San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	57	9	86%	67	6	85%	104

# Average Daily Population

## Non-sentenced / Sentenced Male / Female

### California County Jails - For Month Of April - June 2001

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced				Sentenced				Total				
	Male #	Male %	Female #	Female %	Total #	Total %	Male #	Male %		Female #	Female %	Total #	Total %
36. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept.	3,210	87%	464	13%	3,674	72%	1,170	81%	282	19%	1,452	28%	5,126
37. San Diego Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	153	100%	0	0%	153	100%	153
38. San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	2,243	85%	404	15%	2,647	58%	1,609	83%	330	17%	1,939	42%	4,586
39. San Diego Work/Furlough	9	100%	0	0%	9	4%	169	89%	20	11%	189	96%	198
40. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	1,425	88%	203	12%	1,628	91%	140	85%	24	15%	165	9%	1,793
41. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	521	87%	77	13%	598	47%	560	84%	108	16%	668	53%	1,266
42. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	106	85%	18	15%	125	36%	190	84%	36	16%	226	64%	350
43. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	491	91%	47	9%	537	49%	470	84%	92	16%	562	51%	1,100
44. Santa Ana Police Dept.	331	90%	37	10%	368	100%	1	100%	0	0%	1	0%	369
45. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	432	87%	64	13%	496	56%	336	87%	49	13%	386	44%	881
46. Santa Clara Corrections Dept.	2,328	90%	252	10%	2,580	63%	1,350	88%	180	12%	1,529	37%	4,109
47. Santa Clara Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	200	80%	49	20%	249	100%	249
48. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	249	91%	24	9%	272	46%	283	89%	36	11%	318	54%	591
49. Scapular House	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	181	90%	20	10%	201	100%	201
50. Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	190	84%	35	16%	226	59%	131	84%	25	16%	156	41%	381
51. Sierra Sheriff's Dept.	4	100%	0	0%	4	68%	2	100%	0	0%	2	32%	6
52. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	48	93%	4	7%	52	58%	29	79%	8	21%	37	42%	89
53. Solano Sheriff's Dept.	548	84%	104	16%	651	69%	256	87%	38	13%	294	31%	945
54. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	462	87%	68	13%	530	49%	481	87%	70	13%	551	51%	1,081
55. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	546	88%	76	12%	621	60%	343	81%	79	19%	422	40%	1,044
56. Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	115	87%	17	13%	132	62%	70	85%	12	15%	82	38%	213
57. Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	92	88%	13	12%	105	57%	70	86%	11	14%	81	43%	186
58. Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	20	84%	4	16%	24	72%	7	79%	2	21%	9	28%	33
59. Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	578	90%	66	10%	644	54%	475	86%	77	14%	552	46%	1,196
60. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	43	88%	6	12%	48	40%	60	84%	12	16%	72	60%	120
61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	659	88%	90	12%	749	57%	488	86%	81	14%	569	43%	1,318
62. Ventura Work Furlough	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	83	73%	30	27%	114	100%	114
63. Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	244	82%	52	18%	295	76%	75	81%	18	19%	93	24%	388
64. Yuba Sheriff's Dept.	288	80%	71	20%	358	88%	41	81%	9	19%	50	12%	408
Statewide	39,793	88%	5,254	12%	45,047	60%	25,295	86%	4,222	14%	29,518	40%	74,564



Jail Populations: Quarter 2, 2000 Versus Quarter 2, 2001

Jurisdiction	Qtr 2, 2000		Qtr 2, 2001		Qtr 2, 2001 Minus Qtr 2, 2000	Qtr 2, 2001 % of Total Increase or Decrease	Cum %	Cum Total
	2,043	2,294	2,294	2,294				
Kern Sheriffs Dept.	2,043	2,294	251	12.3%	251	20.6%	20.6%	25
Riverside Sheriffs Dept.	2,639	2,809	170	6.4%	170	13.9%	34.48%	421
Contra Costa Sheriffs Dept.	1,586	1,756	170	10.7%	170	13.9%	48.40%	591
Solano Sheriffs Dept.	822	945	123	15.0%	123	10.1%	58.48%	714
Sacramento Sheriffs Dept.	3,146	3,250	104	3.3%	104	8.5%	66.99%	818
Yuba Sheriffs Dept.	326	408	82	25.2%	82	6.7%	73.71%	900
Los Angeles Sheriffs Dept.	19,138	19,193	55	0.3%	55	4.5%	78.21%	955
Tulare Sheriffs Dept.	1,163	1,196	33	2.8%	33	2.7%	80.92%	988
San Joaquin Sheriffs Dept.	1,234	1,266	32	2.6%	32	2.6%	83.54%	1,020
Butte Sheriffs Dept.	464	492	28	6.0%	28	2.3%	85.83%	1,048
Sonoma Sheriffs Dept.	1,054	1,081	27	2.6%	27	2.2%	88.04%	1,075
Humboldt Sheriffs Dept.	353	379	26	7.4%	26	2.1%	90.17%	1,101
Merced Sheriffs Dept.	558	572	14	2.5%	14	1.1%	91.32%	1,115
Monterey Sheriffs Dept.	956	969	13	1.4%	13	1.1%	92.38%	1,128
Marin Sheriffs Dept.	270	282	12	4.4%	12	1.0%	93.37%	1,140
Del Norte Sheriffs Dept.	113	124	11	9.7%	11	0.9%	94.27%	1,151
Amador Sheriffs Dept.	45	56	11	24.4%	11	0.9%	95.17%	1,162
Modoc Sheriffs Dept.	24	34	10	41.7%	10	0.8%	95.99%	1,172
Pumas Sheriffs Dept.	38	47	9	23.7%	9	0.7%	96.72%	1,181
Calaveras Sheriffs Dept.	44	53	9	20.5%	9	0.7%	97.46%	1,190
Lassen Sheriffs Dept.	110	117	7	6.4%	7	0.6%	98.03%	1,197
Mendocino Sheriffs Dept.	254	261	7	2.8%	7	0.6%	98.61%	1,204
Tuolumne Sheriffs Dept.	114	120	6	5.3%	6	0.6%	98.61%	1,204
Sutter Sheriffs Dept.	211	214	3	1.4%	3	0.2%	99.34%	1,213
Siskiyou Sheriffs Dept.	86	88	2	2.3%	2	0.2%	99.51%	1,215
Scapular House	200	202	2	1.0%	2	0.2%	99.67%	1,217
Mariposa Sheriffs Dept.	36	38	2	5.6%	2	0.2%	99.84%	1,219
Oakland Police Dept.	119	119	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	100.00%	1,221
Yolo Sheriffs Dept.	388	388	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	100.00%	1,221
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	5,129	5,125	-4	-0.1%	-4	0.2%	0.083%	14
San Benito Sheriffs Dept.	107	104	-3	-2.8%	-3	0.1%	0.46%	10
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	221	219	-2	-0.9%	-2	0.1%	0.82%	7
Napa Corrections Dept.	26	24	-2	-7.7%	-2	0.1%	0.28%	5
Madera Corrections Dept.	301	299	-2	-0.7%	-2	0.1%	0.14%	48
Yuba Sheriffs Dept.	68	54	-14	-20.6%	-14	0.6%	4.08%	89
Inyo Sheriffs Dept.	129	114	-15	-11.6%	-15	0.7%	4.71%	104
Shasta Sheriffs Dept.	397	382	-15	-3.8%	-15	0.7%	5.38%	119
Glenn Sheriffs Dept.	109	93	-16	-14.7%	-16	0.7%	6.12%	136
Colusa Sheriffs Dept.	59	43	-16	-27.1%	-16	0.7%	6.84%	151
Nevada Sheriffs Dept.	168	140	-18	-11.4%	-18	0.8%	7.66%	169
Fresno Sheriffs Dept.	2,385	2,360	-25	-1.0%	-25	1.1%	8.79%	194
Stanislaus Sheriffs Dept.	1,089	1,043	-46	-4.2%	-46	1.5%	9.97%	220
San Diego, Vol. Jurisdiction	230	197	-33	-14.3%	-33	1.5%	11.45%	253
San Diego, Probation Dept.	294	248	-46	-16.6%	-46	2.1%	13.55%	299
San Mateo Sheriffs Dept.	161	110	-51	-31.7%	-51	2.3%	15.86%	350
Kings Sheriffs Dept.	388	324	-64	-16.5%	-64	2.9%	18.76%	414
San Diego, Probation Dept.	434	369	-65	-15.0%	-65	2.9%	21.70%	479
San Diego, Probation Dept.	223	153	-70	-31.4%	-70	3.2%	24.88%	549
Ventura Sheriffs Dept.	1404	1317	-87	-6.2%	-87	3.9%	28.82%	636
San Diego, Probation Dept.	4,207	4,108	-98	-2.3%	-98	4.4%	38.26%	734
San Francisco Sheriffs Dept.	1,899	1,793	-106	-5.6%	-106	4.8%	38.06%	840
Imperial Sheriffs Dept.	650	501	-149	-22.9%	-149	6.8%	44.81%	989
San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Dept.	361	119	-242	-66.1%	-242	10.6%	55.32%	1,221
San Diego Sheriffs Dept.	4,666	4,666	0	0.0%	0	12.4%	67.69%	1,494
Alameda Sheriffs Dept.	4,118	3,763	-355	-8.6%	-355	16.1%	63.78%	1,649
Orange Sheriffs Dept.	4,749	4,387	-362	-7.5%	-362	16.2%	100.00%	2,207

Note: Totals subject to slight variation due to rounding

Total Increase: 1,221  
Total Decrease: -2,207

**Interpretation of Table:**  
**JAIL POPULATIONS: 2nd Quarter '00 versus 2nd Quarter '01**

This table:

- summarizes the ADP results for the 64 jurisdictions in California reporting data from Type II, III, and IV jails;
- summarizes jurisdiction ADP results for the most recent quarter (Column B);
- compares jurisdiction ADP for the most recent quarter with the same quarter last year (Column A);
- ranks the jurisdictions in terms of gains or losses in ADP from high to low (Column C);
- lists the percentage growth or decline in ADP for each jurisdiction (Column D);
- lists the percentage of the overall State increase or decrease in ADP that is represented by each jurisdiction (Column E);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative percentage increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the decrease (Column F);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative total increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the biggest decrease (Column G); and,
- lists the jurisdictions that experienced decreases in their ADP as shaded.

Some important conclusions from this table are:

1. The two numbers at the bottom indicate the "total increase" in ADP (in this case - 970) and "total decrease" in ADP (3,261). In other words, the jurisdictions experiencing increases had a total increase of 970 ADP; and the jurisdictions experiencing decreases had a total decrease of 3,261 ADP. Subtracting 970 from 3,261 produces the overall decrease of 2,291 between the second quarter of 2000 and the second quarter of 2001.
2. The Riverside ADP increase of 170 is 6.4% of the total increase of 970. Twenty-seven jurisdictions had increases (down to Sierra Sheriff's Department) with two jurisdictions reporting no increase. When you get to Yolo Sheriff's Department, you have accounted for 100% of the increases (100% of the cumulative total of 970).
3. Jurisdictions that experienced a decrease in ADP are listed from smallest decrease to largest decrease (San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Department to Kern Sheriff's Department). When you get to the bottom of the table, you have accounted for 100% of the total decreases of 3,261 inmates.
4. The cumulative percentage of ADP increase for the top four jurisdictions (Riverside Sheriff's Department to Sacramento Sheriff's Department) is 58.5%. In other words, four jurisdictions accounted for about 59% of the total ADP increase. Three jurisdictions (Alameda, Orange and Kern Sheriff's Departments) account for about 61% of the decreases.