

# JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

## 1999, 2nd QUARTER SURVEY RESULTS

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

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# JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

## EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the second quarter of 1999. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Page 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

### Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there were an average of 77,080 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three-month span of April to June 1999.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 96% of the jurisdictions, representing 96% of the state's ADP, indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. We then projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we received felony inmate data from the counties that house the remaining 4% of the inmates.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for April, May and June.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., May 15, 1999); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the second quarter of 1999.

### Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

# JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

## CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR 6 MONTHS OF APRIL - JUNE 1999

	Projected Total
<u>Average Daily Population (ADP)</u>	
Highest One Day Count <sup>a</sup>	80,160 <sup>b</sup>
ADP	76,199 <sup>c</sup>
Holding Areas	881
Average "Under the Roof" <sup>d</sup>	77,080 <sup>e</sup>

### Categories of Inmates

Felony	53,330
Misdemeanor	20,613
Unspecified	2,256
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,199</b>
Non-Sentenced Males	38,805
Non-Sentenced Females	5,238
Sentenced Males	27,314
Sentenced Females	4,842
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,199</b>
Maximum Security Inmates	34,442
Medium Security Inmates	19,809
Minimum Security Inmates	21,851
Unspecified	97
<b>Total</b>	<b>76,199</b>

### Special Use Beds

Medical Beds	908
Mental Beds	2,337

<sup>a</sup> The highest one day inmate population counts in the 63 jurisdictions.

<sup>b</sup> Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported in this table are an average across the days covered by the report.

<sup>c</sup> The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions is for the days covered by the report.

<sup>d</sup> The term "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.

Inmates from Other Jurisdictions	Projected Total
Inmates Housed on Federal Contract	3,904
Inmates Housed on Contract with CDC	1,994
Inmates from Other Counties on Contract	12
Inmates Awaiting Transport	1,169
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,078</b>

### Number of People Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Pretrial Release	6,146
Early Release	11,381
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,527<sup>e</sup></b>

### Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	2,707 <sup>f</sup>
3 Strike Inmates	1,948 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,655<sup>e</sup></b>

### Unreserved Warrants

Felony Warrants	233,098 <sup>f</sup>
Misdemeanor Warrants	1,974,321 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,207,418</b>

### Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Bookings per Month	98,017 <sup>f</sup>
Juveniles in Custody	103 <sup>f</sup>
Undocumented Aliens	8,340 <sup>f</sup>
Assaults	252 <sup>f</sup>

<sup>e</sup> Grand totals may not add up exactly to the column totals due to rounding.

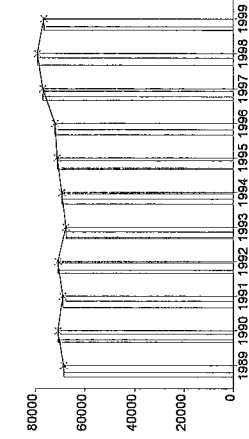
<sup>f</sup> This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.

# Jail Population Survey

9/2/99

## Average Daily Population

10 Year Summary											
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	68,535	70,845	68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,029	76,906	79,149	79,149



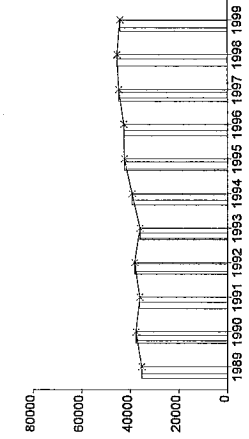
Last year, in the 2nd Quarter of 1998, we recorded the highest ADP in history (80,391). Since then the ADP has been decreasing. The 2nd Quarter, 1999, ADP was 76,199. In other words, the jail population has declined by over 4,000 inmates in the last 12 months. Most of that decline occurred in the 3rd and 4th Quarters of 1998. Between the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 1999, the population dropped by only 368 inmates (or less than 1/2 of one percent). How should we interpret four straight Quarters of decreases in jail population (an overall 5.2% decrease)? We believe that the ADP will not continue to decline and will stay within the 75,000-80,000 range, as long as the bookings, Average Length of Stay, and the number of available beds remains stable.

## Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	79,620	80,391	79,639	76,948	79,149
1999	76,567	76,199			76,383

## Non-Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary											
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	35,264	37,630	36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,541	44,590	45,303	45,303



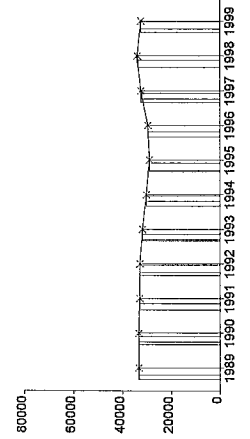
The non-sentenced population began to decline in the 4th Quarter of 1998. The number has continued to decline in the 1st and 2nd Quarters of 1999; nevertheless, the amount of decline this year has been very small (about 250 inmates). The current number of non-sentenced inmates (44,043) is close to the mid-1997 number, and is 2.3% lower than 12 months ago.

## Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	45,283	45,575	46,069	44,286	45,303
1999	44,087	44,043			44,065

## Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary											
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
	33,271	33,215	32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,488	32,316	33,846	33,846



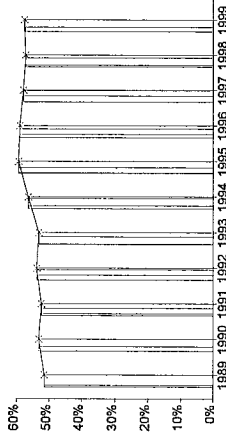
The number of sentenced inmates has been declining since the 3rd Quarter of 1998. The current number of sentenced inmates (32,156) which is 8.3% lower than 12 months ago. For whatever reason, the number of sentenced inmates is declining faster than the number of non-sentenced inmates.

## Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	34,337	34,816	33,570	32,662	33,846
1999	32,480	32,156			32,318

Percentage Non-Sentenced

10 Year Summary									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1989	51%	53%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%	58%	57%



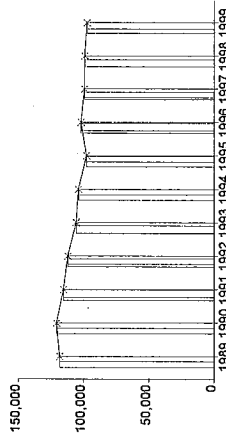
The percentage of inmates who are non-sentenced is 58%. Non-sentenced inmates have constituted 58% of the total jail population for four straight Quarters. However, with the number of sentenced inmates declining faster than the non-sentenced population, the percentage of inmates who are non-sentenced may begin to rise during the next Quarter.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	57	57	58	58	57
1999	58	58			58

Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1989	118,253	120,716	115,313	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,939	99,180	98,915



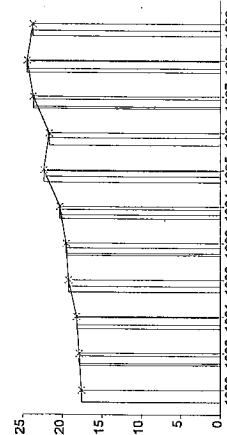
The number of persons booked, while declining over the last 10 years, has risen slightly the last two Quarters. In the second Quarter of 1999, 98,017 persons were booked into California jails. Even if this trend continues, there will probably be fewer people booked in 1999 than in 1998.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	97,687	100,754	102,148	95,070	98,915
1999	96,666	98,017			97,342

Average Length of Stay

10 Year Summary									
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1989	17.6	17.9	18.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6	23.7	24.4



The Average Length of Stay is slightly lower this year than last. The Average Length of Stay for 1998 was 24.4 days. So far, the Average for 1999 is 23.7 days. If this trend continues, it will be only the second year since 1989 that this variable has decreased.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1998	24.7	24.2	24.0	24.8	24.4
1999	23.8	23.6			23.7



**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION  
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE  
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF APRIL - JUNE 1999**

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced				Sentenced				Total		
	Male		Female		Male		Female				
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%			
35. San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.**	3,289	87%	509	13%	864	81%	196	19%	1,061	22%	4,859
36. San Diego Probation Dept.**	0	0%	0	0%	282	100%	0	0%	282	100%	282
37. San Diego Sheriffs Dept.**	2,436	86%	380	14%	1,641	82%	354	18%	1,995	41%	4,811
38. San Diego Work/Furlough**	1	59%	1	41%	134	79%	35	21%	169	99%	170
39. San Francisco Sheriffs Dept.**	1,411	90%	163	10%	478	85%	87	15%	565	26%	2,139
40. San Joaquin Sheriffs Dept.**	443	85%	81	15%	544	82%	121	18%	665	56%	1,189
41. San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Dept.**	103	89%	12	11%	223	86%	37	14%	260	69%	375
42. San Mateo Sheriffs Dept.**	505	91%	51	9%	570	85%	101	15%	671	55%	1,227
43. Santa Ana Police Dept.**	340	86%	56	14%	7	91%	1	9%	8	2%	404
44. Santa Barbara Sheriffs Dept.**	370	85%	63	15%	407	87%	62	13%	469	52%	901
45. Santa Clara Dept. of Correction**	2,215	90%	234	10%	1,705	86%	277	14%	1,982	45%	4,431
46. Santa Clara Probation Dept.**	0	0%	0	0%	235	86%	39	14%	274	100%	274
47. Santa Cruz Sheriffs Dept.**	200	89%	25	11%	306	87%	45	13%	351	61%	576
48. Scapular House**	0	0%	0	0%	168	88%	24	13%	192	100%	192
49. Shasta Sheriffs Dept.**	173	85%	32	15%	107	82%	23	18%	130	39%	334
50. Sierra Sheriffs Dept.**	3	100%	0	0%	1	100%	0	0%	1	20%	4
51. Siskiyou Sheriffs Dept.**	49	87%	7	13%	29	88%	4	12%	33	37%	88
52. Solano Sheriffs Dept.**	452	87%	70	13%	240	86%	39	14%	279	35%	801
53. Sonoma Sheriffs Dept.**	466	88%	61	12%	501	88%	70	12%	571	52%	1,099
54. Stanislaus Sheriffs Dept.**	434	89%	56	11%	441	84%	83	16%	524	52%	1,014
55. Sutter Sheriffs Dept.**	104	83%	22	17%	76	75%	25	25%	101	45%	227
56. Tehama Sheriffs Dept.**	0	0%	0	0%	196	91%	18	9%	214	100%	214
57. Trinity Sheriffs Dept.**	11	70%	5	30%	15	78%	4	22%	19	56%	35
58. Tulare Sheriffs Dept.**	499	87%	77	13%	469	86%	74	14%	543	49%	1,119
59. Tuolumne Sheriffs Dept.**	33	75%	11	25%	58	81%	13	19%	72	62%	116
60. Ventura County Work Furlough**	0	0%	0	0%	130	84%	25	16%	156	100%	156
61. Ventura Sheriffs Dept.**	706	82%	154	18%	428	82%	97	18%	525	38%	1,385
62. Yolo Sheriffs Dept.**	219	81%	50	19%	114	83%	24	17%	138	34%	407
63. Yuba County Sheriffs Dept.**	247	94%	15	6%	54	92%	5	8%	59	18%	320
<b>Statewide</b>	<b>38,805</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>27,314</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>32,156</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>76,199</b>

\*\* Jurisdictions which have not yet been updated for the month(s) in question  
Column totals may not add up to the grand total due to rounding

**JAIL POPULATIONS: 2nd QUARTER '98 VERSUS 2nd QUARTER '99**

Jurisdiction	1998 Qtr 2	1999 Qtr 2	Qtr 2, '99 minus Qtr 2, '98	Qtr 2, '98 to Qtr 2, '99 % +/-	% of Total Increase or Decrease	Cum %	Cum Total
San Francisco Sheriffs Dept.	1,991	2,139	148	7.4%	30.0%	29.96%	148
Alameda Sheriffs Dept.	4,215	4,305	90	2.1%	18.2%	48.18%	238
Fresno Sheriffs Dept.	2,179	2,253	74	3.4%	15.0%	63.16%	312
Sonoma Sheriffs Dept.	1,042	1,099	57	5.5%	11.5%	74.70%	369
Scapular House	153	192	39	25.5%	7.9%	82.59%	408
Glenn Sheriffs Dept.	80	101	21	26.3%	4.3%	86.84%	429
Marin Sheriffs Dept.	270	285	15	5.6%	3.0%	89.88%	444
Merced Sheriffs Dept.	526	537	11	2.1%	2.2%	92.11%	455
Yolo Sheriffs Dept.	396	407	11	2.8%	2.2%	94.33%	466
Lassen Sheriffs Dept.	117	127	10	8.5%	2.0%	96.36%	476
Calaveras Sheriffs Dept.	48	53	5	10.4%	1.0%	97.37%	481
Inyo Sheriffs Dept.	71	76	5	7.0%	1.0%	98.38%	486
Nevada Sheriffs Dept.	151	154	3	2.0%	0.6%	98.99%	489
Ventura County Work Furlough	153	156	3	2.0%	0.6%	99.60%	492
Mono Sheriffs Dept.	23	24	1	4.3%	0.2%	99.80%	493
Sierra Sheriffs Dept.	3	4	1	33.3%	0.2%	100.00%	494
Mariposa Sheriffs Dept.	55	55	-	0.0%	0.0%		
Siskiyou Sheriffs Dept.	88	88	-	0.0%	0.0%		
Modoc Sheriffs Dept.	37	36	(1)	-2.7%	0.0%	0.02%	(1)
Tuolumne Sheriffs Dept.	117	116	(1)	-0.9%	0.0%	0.04%	(2)
Plumas Sheriffs Dept.	56	53	(3)	-5.4%	0.1%	0.11%	(5)
San Benito Sheriffs Dept.	109	106	(3)	-2.8%	0.1%	0.17%	(8)
El Dorado Sheriffs Dept.	322	317	(5)	-1.6%	0.1%	0.28%	(13)
San Mateo Sheriffs Dept.	1,232	1,227	(5)	-0.4%	0.1%	0.38%	(18)
Colusa Sheriffs Dept.	74	68	(6)	-8.1%	0.1%	0.51%	(24)
Tehama Sheriffs Dept.	220	214	(6)	-2.7%	0.1%	0.64%	(30)
Del Norte Sheriffs Dept.	108	101	(7)	-6.5%	0.1%	0.79%	(37)
Amador Sheriffs Dept.	50	41	(9)	-18.0%	0.2%	0.98%	(46)
Shasta Sheriffs Dept.	348	334	(14)	-4.0%	0.3%	1.28%	(60)
Kings Sheriffs Dept.	339	324	(15)	-4.4%	0.3%	1.60%	(75)
Lake Sheriffs Dept.	197	181	(16)	-8.1%	0.3%	1.94%	(91)
Yuba County Sheriffs Dept.	339	320	(19)	-5.6%	0.4%	2.35%	(110)
Butte Sheriffs Dept.	446	425	(21)	-4.7%	0.4%	2.80%	(131)
Santa Ana Police Dept.	425	404	(21)	-4.9%	0.4%	3.24%	(152)
Trinity Sheriffs Dept.	57	35	(22)	-38.6%	0.5%	3.71%	(174)
Humboldt Sheriffs Dept.	345	322	(23)	-6.7%	0.5%	4.20%	(197)
Napa Corrections Dept.	217	193	(24)	-11.1%	0.5%	4.72%	(221)
San Joaquin Sheriffs Dept.	1,213	1,189	(24)	-2.0%	0.5%	5.23%	(245)
Sutter Sheriffs Dept.	251	227	(24)	-9.6%	0.5%	5.74%	(269)
San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Dept.	403	375	(28)	-6.9%	0.6%	6.34%	(297)
Solano Sheriffs Dept.	830	801	(29)	-3.5%	0.6%	6.96%	(326)
Santa Clara Probation Dept.	307	274	(33)	-10.7%	0.7%	7.66%	(359)
Mendocino Sheriffs Dept.	241	207	(34)	-14.1%	0.7%	8.39%	(393)
Madera Corrections Dept.	311	276	(35)	-11.3%	0.7%	9.13%	(428)
Riverside Sheriffs Dept.	2,736	2,698	(38)	-1.4%	0.8%	9.94%	(466)
Kern Sheriffs Dept.	2,051	2,012	(39)	-1.9%	0.8%	10.78%	(505)
San Diego Probation Dept.	324	282	(42)	-13.0%	0.9%	11.67%	(547)
Ventura Sheriffs Dept.	1,430	1,385	(45)	-3.1%	1.0%	12.63%	(592)
Santa Barbara Sheriffs Dept.	947	901	(46)	-4.9%	1.0%	13.62%	(638)
Imperial Sheriffs Dept.	647	599	(48)	-7.4%	1.0%	14.64%	(686)
San Diego Work Furlough	220	170	(50)	-22.7%	1.1%	15.71%	(736)
Placer Sheriffs Dept.	446	395	(51)	-11.4%	1.1%	16.79%	(787)
Santa Cruz Sheriffs Dept.	634	576	(58)	-9.1%	1.2%	18.03%	(845)
Monterey Sheriffs Dept.	1,068	970	(98)	-9.2%	2.1%	20.12%	(943)
Contra Costa Sheriffs Dept.	1,642	1,535	(107)	-6.5%	2.3%	22.41%	(1,050)
Stanislaus Sheriffs Dept.	1,123	1,014	(109)	-9.7%	2.3%	24.73%	(1,159)
Tulare Sheriffs Dept.	1,263	1,119	(144)	-11.4%	3.1%	27.81%	(1,303)
Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	4,616	4,431	(185)	-4.0%	3.9%	31.75%	(1,488)
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	5,169	4,859	(310)	-6.0%	6.6%	38.37%	(1,798)
Sacramento Sheriffs Dept.	3,566	3,222	(344)	-9.6%	7.3%	45.71%	(2,142)
Orange Sheriffs Dept.	5,294	4,838	(456)	-8.6%	9.7%	55.44%	(2,598)
San Diego Sheriffs Dept.	5,460	4,811	(649)	-11.9%	13.8%	69.29%	(3,247)
Los Angeles Sheriffs Dept.	21,599	20,160	(1,439)	-6.7%	30.7%	100.00%	(4,686)
	80,390	76,198	(4,192)				
		Total increase	494				
		Total decrease	(4,686)				

Note: Totals subject to slight variations due to rounding



**Interpretation of Table:**  
**JAIL POPULATIONS: 2nd Quarter '98 versus 2nd Quarter '99**

This table:

- summarizes the ADP results for the 63 jurisdictions in California reporting data from Type II, III, and IV jails;
- summarizes jurisdiction ADP results for the most recent quarter (Column B);
- compares jurisdiction ADP for the most recent quarter with the same quarter last year (Column A);
- ranks the jurisdictions in terms of gains or losses in ADP from high to low (Column C);
- lists the percentage growth or decline in ADP for each jurisdiction (Column D);
- lists the percentage of the overall State increase or decrease in ADP that is represented by each jurisdiction (Column E);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative percentage increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the highest percentage of the decrease (Column F);
- lists, by jurisdiction, the cumulative total increase and decrease in the State ADP starting with the jurisdiction with the highest increase and proceeding to the jurisdiction with the biggest decrease (Column G); and,
- lists the jurisdictions that experienced decreases in their ADP as shaded.

Some important conclusions from this table are:

1. The two numbers at the bottom indicate the "total increase" in ADP (in this case 494) and "total decrease" in ADP (4,686). In other words, the jurisdictions experiencing increases had a total increase of 494 ADP; and the jurisdictions experiencing decreases had a total decrease of 4,686 ADP. Subtracting 494 from 4,686 produces the overall decrease of 4,192 between the second quarter of 1998 and the second quarter of 1999.
2. The San Francisco ADP increase of 148 is 30.0% of the total increase of 494. Sixteen jurisdictions had increases (down to Sierra Sheriff's Department). When you get to Sierra Sheriff's Department, you have accounted for 100% of the increases (100% of the cumulative total of 494).
3. Jurisdictions that experienced a decrease in ADP are listed from smallest decrease to largest decrease (Mariposa Sheriff's Department to Los Angeles Sheriff's Department). When you get to the bottom of the table, you have accounted for 100% of the total decreases of 4,686 inmates.
4. The cumulative percentage of ADP increase for the top five jurisdictions (San Francisco Sheriff's Department to Scapular House) is 85.3%. In other words, five jurisdictions accounted for about 85% of the total ADP increase. Three counties (Orange, San Diego, and Los Angeles) account for about 55% of the decreases.

# BOARD OF CORRECTIONS JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

**Reporting Period: January to March, 1999**

### County Jail Populations

ADP <sup>a</sup>	76,567 <sup>b</sup>
Holding Areas	861
Average "Under the Roof" <sup>c</sup>	77,428 <sup>d</sup>
Highest One Day Count	80,258 <sup>e</sup>

### Special Use Beds

Medical Beds	0
Mental Health Beds	0

### County Jail Populations

Felony	54,990
Misdemeanor	21,577
Total	76,567
Non-Sentenced Males	38,892
Non-Sentenced Females	5,195
Sentenced Males	27,662
Sentenced Females	4,818
Total	76,567
Maximum Security Inmates	35,150
Medium Security Inmates	19,790
Minimum Security Inmates	21,627
Total	76,567

### Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Pretrial Release	4,731 <sup>f</sup>
Early Release	11,565 <sup>f</sup>
Total	16,296

### Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	3,179 <sup>g</sup>
3 Strike Inmates	2,113 <sup>g</sup>
Total	5,292

### Unserved Warrants

Felony Warrants	237,362 <sup>g</sup>
Misdemeanor Warrants	2,223,942 <sup>g</sup>
Total	2,461,304

### Inmates From Other Jurisdictions

Housed on Federal Contract	3,922
Housed on Contract with CDC	1,925
From Other Counties on Contract	41
Awaiting Transport	1,220
Total	7,108

### Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Bookings Per Month	96,670 <sup>f</sup>
Juveniles in Custody	86 <sup>f</sup>
Criminal / Illegal Aliens	7,757
Assaults On Staff	224

- a. The Average Daily Population for all jurisdictions (excluding Type I's) does not include inmates in holding areas.
- b. Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported are the average across the days in the quarter.
- c. "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the average daily number of inmates in Holding Areas.
- d. Totals may not be the exact sum of the subtotals due to rounding.
- e. The sum of all Highest One Day inmate population counts from all jurisdictions.
- f. These data are collected on a monthly basis, this figure is an average of the total numbers collected each month during this quarter.
- g. These data are one-day snapshots collected at the end of the quarter.