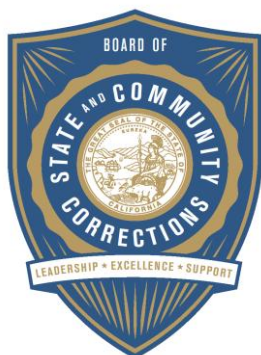


# JUVENILE DETENTION PROFILE SURVEY

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**Fourth Quarter Calendar Year 2012**  
**Survey Results**



## **BOARD OF STATE AND COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS**

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## EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the Fourth Quarter of Calendar Year 2012. Page 3 contains totals for major categories such as Highest One-Day Population, Average Daily Population (ADP), gender, and the age range of detained minors. Page 4 contains information regarding counties' ADP and Rated Capacity (RC) breakouts and Page 5 contains information about a wide range of juvenile detention facility issues including crowding, mental health needs, average length of stay, and number of bookings.

**Pages 6, 7, and 8 contain trend information compiled from calendar year 2007 through calendar year 2012. The trend data is separated into Juvenile Hall related data and Camp related data.**

Please keep the following in mind when reviewing this information:

- For Overall Capacity, Crowding (highest one-day population – the count of minors in detention on the day of each county's highest population) and ADP (the average daily detention population for the reporting period), we have complete data from all jurisdictions in the state that operate juvenile detention facilities.
- Each jurisdiction provides us with the average population, computed across all the days in the month, for each of the three months in the quarter. The weighted average across the three months is then computed for each jurisdiction (with the monthly averages weighted by the number of days in the month). The jurisdictions ADPs are then combined to produce the state's total ADP.
- For some variables (other than ADP), we did not receive complete data from all jurisdictions. In such instances, we used statistical procedures to estimate the statewide total.
- Felony/misdemeanor, gender counts, and age-range breakouts are based upon a one-day snapshot (on the 15th day of the final month of the quarter). These values are used to determine the percentage of the population in each felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age category. The percentages are then applied to the Total ADP to project the expected ADP in each of the felony/misdemeanor, gender, and age-range categories.
- In addition to the population breakdowns for juvenile halls and camps, the report contains like information for youth who were part of non-facility based, alternative to detention programs. Youth in that category are listed under "Other Detention." Other detention includes home supervision with and without electronic monitoring, day reporting centers, work programs and other alternatives to detention **for which youth are credited with custody time.**
- **Please note:**
  - In early 2011, eight regional trainings were held for county reporters and contributors to the JDPS. When interpreting the JDPS results from the 2nd quarter of 2011 forward, please consider that the clarification of variable definitions and calculations which occurred at those trainings may explain some unanticipated differences when compared to prior quarters.
  - Each quarter, every county with juvenile detention facilities submits their data to the Board of State and Community Corrections. While we make every effort to review data for accuracy, including contacting individual counties for clarification, the BSCC cannot be responsible for data reporting errors made at the county level.

**Board of State and Community Corrections**  
**Juvenile Detention Profile Survey - 4th Quarter, 2012**  
**Overall Capacity, Population and ADP**

Overall Capacity and Population							
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER	TOTAL	
ADP	4,348.4		2,731.9		1,404.1	8,484.4	
Percent of Total	51.3%		32.2%		16.5%	100.0%	
RC *	8,212.3		4,947.0			13,159.3	
High One Day	4,925.0		2,887.0			7,812.0	

Gender by Detention Type								
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		OTHER		TOTAL	
GENDER	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%	ADP	%
Male	3,689.3	84.8%	2,463.7	90.2%	1,177.6	83.9%	7,330.6	86.4%
Female	659.1	15.2%	268.2	9.8%	226.5	16.1%	1,153.7	13.6%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,348.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,731.9</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>8,484.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Disposition by Gender for Juvenile Halls							
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Pre-Disposition	1,959.7	53.1%	361.0	54.8%	2,320.6	53.4%	
Post-Disposition	1,729.6	46.9%	298.1	45.2%	2,027.7	46.6%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,689.3</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>659.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4,348.4</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Disposition by Gender for Other Detention							
	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL		
DISPOSITION	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Pre-Disposition	456.8	38.8%	86.7	38.3%	543.5	38.7%	
Post-Disposition	720.8	61.2%	139.8	61.7%	860.7	61.3%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>226.5</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

Age Range by Type of Detention (One-Day Snapshot)							
	JUVENILE HALL		CAMPS		TOTAL		
AGE RANGES	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
Under 12	2.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	2.0	0.0%	
12 to 14	519.0	12.3%	152.0	5.5%	671.0	9.6%	
15 to 17	3,279.0	77.8%	2,082.0	75.4%	5,361.0	76.9%	
18 Over	414.0	9.8%	527.0	19.1%	941.0	13.5%	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,214.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>2,761.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>6,975.0</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	

\* RC is Rated Capacity which is the number of beds that comply with standards set forth in Title 24, California Code of Regulations.

**County Breakout Report - 4th Quarter, 2012  
Facilities and Alternative Detention**

	<b>County</b>	<b>Rated Capacity</b>	<b>Facilities Detention</b>	<b>Other Detention</b>	<b>ADP</b>	<b>Percent of Total</b>	<b>Cumulative Percent</b>
1	Los Angeles	3,573	1,936.8	226.03	2,162.8	25.49%	25.49%
2	San Diego	1,105	694.9	175.51	870.4	10.26%	35.75%
3	Orange	743	457.1	70.26	527.4	6.22%	41.97%
4	Fresno	450	301.9	104.96	406.9	4.80%	46.76%
5	Santa Clara	538	233.0	160.68	393.7	4.64%	51.40%
6	Kern	475	354.6	1.45	356.1	4.20%	55.60%
7	Sacramento	444	175.7	154.39	330.1	3.89%	59.49%
8	Riverside	582	277.5	50.39	327.8	3.86%	63.35%
9	San Bernardino	450	289.7	0.00	289.7	3.41%	66.77%
10	Alameda	463	225.6	45.89	271.5	3.20%	69.97%
11	Contra Costa	390	224.4	0.00	224.4	2.64%	72.61%
12	San Mateo	245	128.2	92.28	220.5	2.60%	75.21%
13	Tulare	330	150.3	68.05	218.4	2.57%	77.79%
14	Monterey	190	121.9	45.40	167.3	1.97%	79.76%
15	Santa Barbara	272	147.0	0.00	147.0	1.73%	81.49%
16	Stanislaus	158	115.3	29.30	144.6	1.70%	83.20%
17	Sonoma	188	95.7	38.96	134.7	1.59%	84.78%
18	San Joaquin	224	134.0	0.00	134.0	1.58%	86.36%
19	Ventura	385	114.7	0.00	114.7	1.35%	87.71%
20	Merced	120	63.6	43.11	106.7	1.26%	88.97%
21	Solano	148	87.8	10.31	98.2	1.16%	90.13%
22	San Francisco	234	96.0	0.00	96.0	1.13%	91.26%
23	Kings	205	68.9	0.00	68.9	0.81%	92.07%
24	Madera	70	53.6	10.48	64.1	0.76%	92.83%
25	El Dorado	80	43.0	11.38	54.4	0.64%	93.47%
26	Yuba	120	51.1	0.00	51.1	0.60%	94.07%
27	Butte	60	49.7	1.00	50.7	0.60%	94.67%
28	Shasta	56	30.6	17.66	48.3	0.57%	95.24%
29	San Luis Obispo	45	42.6	0.00	42.6	0.50%	95.74%
30	Yolo	90	21.2	20.26	41.5	0.49%	96.23%
31	Del Norte	62	37.4	0.00	37.4	0.44%	96.67%
32	Humboldt	44	32.5	4.20	36.7	0.43%	97.10%
33	Lake	30	18.3	8.99	27.3	0.32%	97.42%
34	Placer	65	25.1	1.83	26.9	0.32%	97.74%
35	Napa	50	24.0	0.00	24.0	0.28%	98.02%
36	Mendocino	43	21.3	0.00	21.3	0.25%	98.27%
37	Santa Cruz	42	20.4	0.00	20.4	0.24%	98.51%
38	Nevada	60	18.0	0.00	18.0	0.21%	98.73%
39	Marin	40	12.0	5.07	17.1	0.20%	98.93%
40	Siskiyou	40	14.7	0.00	14.7	0.17%	99.10%
41	Lassen	40	10.0	3.99	14.0	0.16%	99.27%
42	Glenn	22	13.5	0.00	13.5	0.16%	99.43%
43	Tehama	47	13.3	0.00	13.3	0.16%	99.58%
44	Imperial	72	11.5	0.00	11.5	0.13%	99.72%
45	San Benito	20	9.0	1.00	10.0	0.12%	99.83%
46	Trinity	28	7.3	0.00	7.3	0.09%	99.92%
47	Inyo	14	5.3	0.00	5.3	0.06%	99.98%
48	Tuolumne	0	0.0	1.32	1.3	0.02%	100.00%
49	Mariposa	4	0.1	0.00	0.1	0.00%	100.00%
50	Mono	4	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
51	Sierra	0	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00%	100.00%
		<b>13,159</b>	<b>7,080.2</b>	<b>1,404.1</b>	<b>8,484.4</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

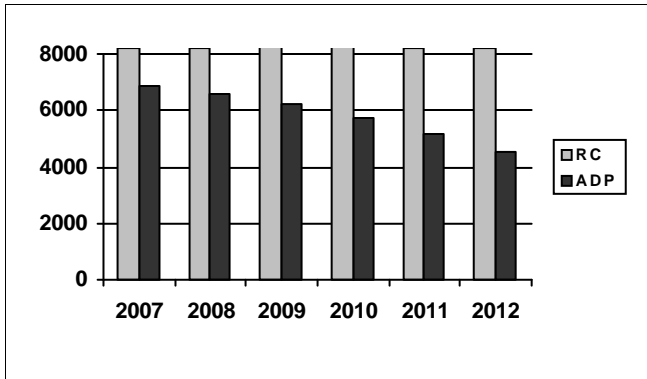
\*ADP on County Breakout Report may not equal ADP on other Summary Reports due to rounding

## Juvenile Detention Profile Survey

4th Quarter Report 2012			One Day Snapshot				Average Daily Population				
	Rated Capacity	Misdemeanor		Felony		Pre-Disposition		Post-Disposition		Total ADP	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
<b>Juvenile Halls</b>	8,212.3	14.0%	4.2%	30.0%	3.5%	1,959.7	361.0	1,729.6	298.1	4,348.4	
<b>Camps / Ranches</b>	4,947.0	6.6%	1.2%	23.2%	2.0%			2,463.7	268.2	2,731.9	
<b>Other Juveniles in the System</b>		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total ADP	
Juveniles on home supervision with electronic monitoring		2.9%	0.6%	3.4%	0.7%	263.0	48.8	369.1	69.5	750.4	
Juveniles on home supervision without electronic monitoring		1.8%	0.6%	2.5%	0.4%	189.1	35.5	219.4	51.3	495.3	
Juveniles alternative confinement programs		0.6%	0.2%	1.1%	0.4%	4.7	2.3	132.3	19.1	158.4	
<b>Grand Totals</b>		<b>26.0%</b>	<b>6.9%</b>	<b>60.2%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>	<b>2,416.5</b>	<b>447.6</b>	<b>4,914.1</b>	<b>706.1</b>	<b>8,484.4</b>	
<b>Mental Health Snapshot</b>											
Number of open mental health cases this day									4,016.9		
Number of juveniles receiving psychotropic medication									1,446.1		
<b>Crowding</b>											
Average daily population of juveniles in other jurisdictions DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									6.6		
Number of juveniles released early DUE TO LACK OF SPACE									11.0		
Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity									0.0		
<b>Average Bookings Per Month</b>											
Number of Juvenile Hall bookings/admissions									5,115.0		
Number of bookings for weapon-related offenses									300.7		
Number of 601 bookings									20.0		
Number of 777 bookings									1,050.2		
Number of direct file {WIC 602(b) and 707(d)} bookings									42.7		
<b>Final Month of the Quarter (One-Day Snapshot)</b>											
Detained for 707b Offense									808.0		
Awaiting placement									455.0		
Awaiting transport to a camp									232.0		
Awaiting transfer to Youth Authority									54.0		
Court commitments to juvenile hall (Ricardo M)									652.0		
Found unfit per 707.01 WIC									65.7		
Direct files to Adult Court-602(b) and 707(d) WIC									346.0		
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MEDICAL CARE									3.0		
Hospitalized outside detention facility for MENTAL HEALTH CARE									0.0		
Believed to be criminal illegal aliens									142.0		
<b>Average Length of Stay</b>											
Juvenile Hall (all releases)									26.7		
Juvenile Hall to Camps									35.0		
Juvenile Hall to other out-of-home placements (i.e. group homes or foster homes)									42.1		
Juvenile Hall who were found unfit (per juvenile court)									302.6		
Juvenile Hall who were direct filings to adult court									317.7		
Camps (all releases)									124.1		
<b>Cumulative Total for the Quarter</b>											
<b>Detention Behavior</b>						Juvenile Halls	Camps / Ranches	Other Detention			
Assaults by juveniles on staff						30.0	10.0	0.0			
Escapes						10.0	53.0	13.0			
Suicide Attempts						28.0	1.0	0.0			
Suicides						0.0	0.0	0.0			

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2012 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Rated Capacity RC and ADP for Juvenile Halls

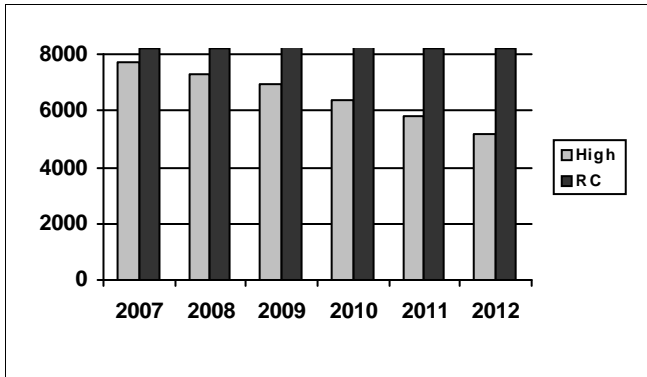


The Average Daily Population of California Juvenile Halls decreased each quarter of 2012. ADP has decreased by 32.6% since 1999.

Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
6,858	6,614	6,197	5,722	5,137

2012 Summary of Juvenile Hall ADP				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
4,694	4,719	4,430	4,348	4,547

### Juvenile Hall Highest One-Day Population and RC

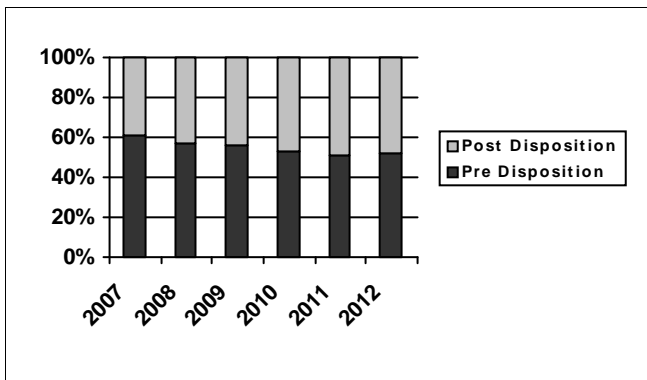


This measure, which demonstrates the degree to which there is adequate capacity to house the highest number of offenders in custody, continues to illustrate the lack of crowded conditions, even on the day of highest population. The gap between rated capacity and high day population continues to increase.

Summary of Juvenile Hall Highest One Day				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
7,686	7,317	6,915	6,387	5,795

2012 Summary of Highest One-Day Population				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
5,338	5,342	5,018	4,925	5,155

### Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls



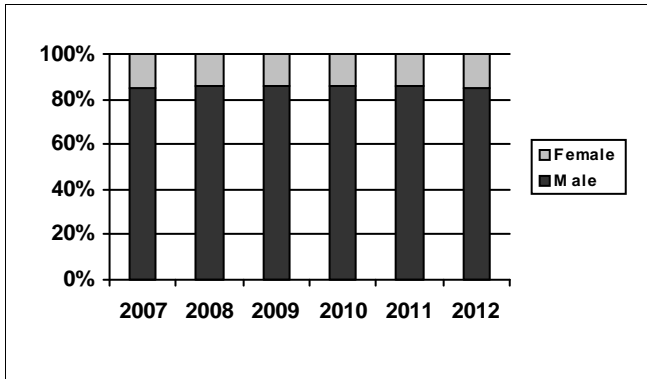
The percentage of youth in juvenile halls who are pre-disposition peaked at 61% in 2007. Since that time, it has declined to 52%. Conversely, the number of post-disposition offenders in custody has increased by 9% since 2007.

Summary of Pre-Disposition in Juvenile Halls				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
61%	57%	56%	53%	51%

2012 Summary of Pre-Disposition Juvenile Halls				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
52%	52%	52%	53%	52%

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2012 - Juvenile Hall Data

### Gender Distribution in Juvenile Halls

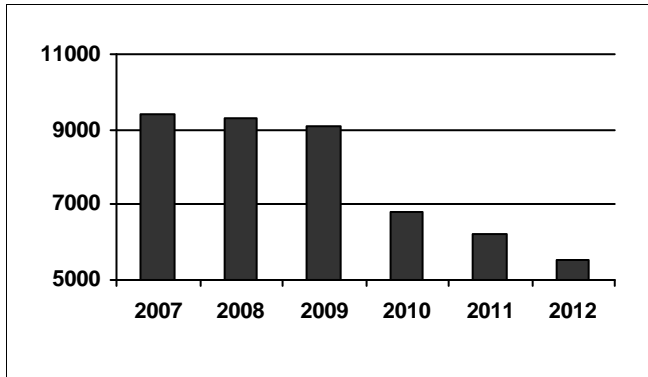


Gender distribution has remained relatively unchanged. Since 2007, girls have made up 14-15% of the juvenile hall population statewide.

Summary of Males in Juvenile Halls				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
85%	86%	86%	86%	86%

2012 Summary of Males in Juvenile Hall				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
86%	86%	85%	85%	85%

### Average Number of Juveniles Booked per Month

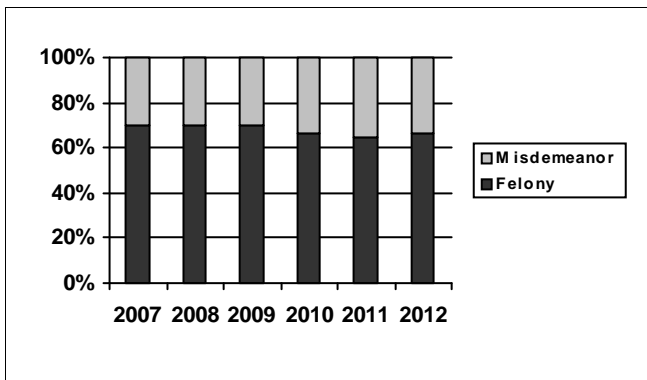


The number of juvenile hall bookings continues to decline. Since 1999, the number of bookings into juvenile halls has dropped by 48.99%. The steepest decline in bookings occurred between 2009 and 2010.

Summary of Juveniles Booked per Month				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
9,423	9,325	9,079	6,803	6,203

2012 Summary of Monthly Bookings				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
6,028	5,801	5,291	5,115	5,557

### Distribution of Charge in Juvenile Halls



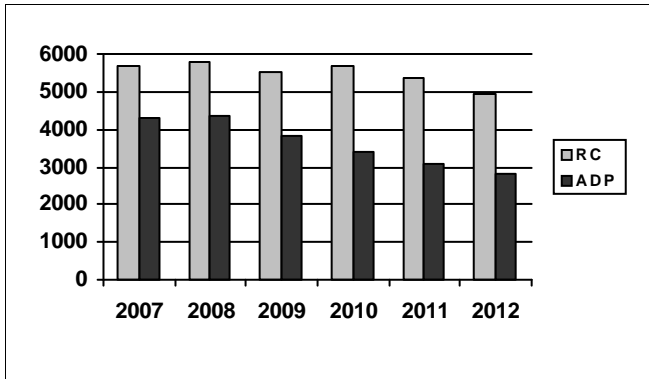
The percentage of youthful offenders booked into juvenile halls on felony charges has changed little in the past three years.

Summary of Felony Charges in Juvenile Halls				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
70%	70%	70%	66%	65%

2012 Summary of Felony Charge Juvenile Hall				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
66%	65%	66%	65%	66%

## Fourth Quarter Report, 2012 - Camp Data

### RC and ADP for Camps

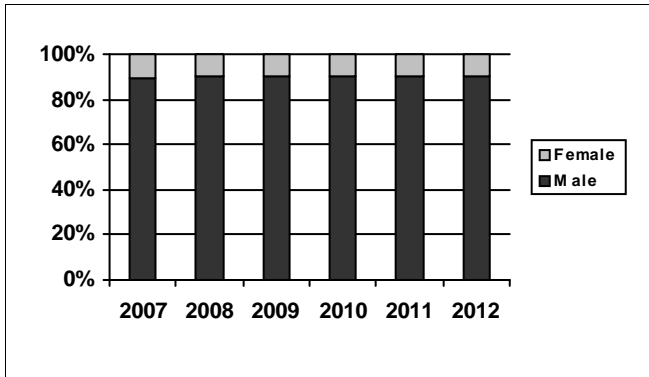


The Average Daily Population of juvenile camps declined again in 2012. Since 1999, camp populations have fallen by 38.43%.

Summary of Camp ADP				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
4,278	4,338	3,841	3,374	3,105

2012 Summary of Camp ADP				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
2,838	2,879	2,795	2,732	2,811

### Gender Distribution in Camps

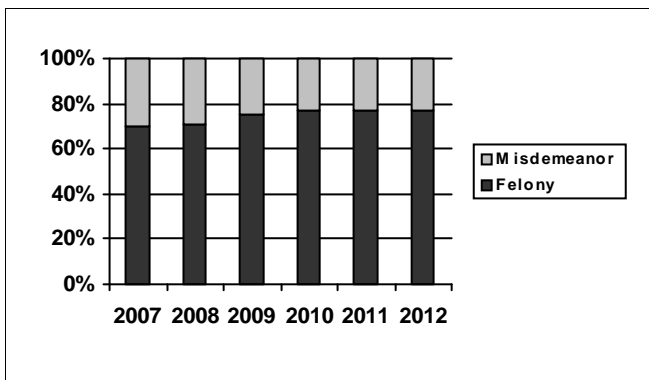


The gender distribution in camps is static at 90% boys and 10% girls

Summary of Males in Camps				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
89%	90%	90%	90%	90%

2012 Summary of Males in Camps				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
90%	90%	90%	90%	90%

### Distribution of Charge in Camps



The increase in the percentage of youthful offenders committed to camps for felony charges remains at 77%, an annual figure first reached in 2010. Beginning in 2007 when the percentage of felony offenders reached 70%, juvenile detention managers noted that the proportion of youth committed to camp programs with felony offenses had grown with juvenile realignment.

Summary of Felonies in Camps				
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
70%	71%	75%	77%	77%

2012 Summary of Felonies in Camps				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
77%	78%	76%	76%	77%



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR INTERPRETING THE SURVEY REPORT

**The Overall Capacity, Population and ADP Page** is designed to present the Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results for the major reporting categories.

- **Capacity:** this category presents the Rated Capacity (RC) in terms of the number of beds in juvenile halls and camps/ranches that meet the Board of State and Community Corrections standards.
- **High One-Day:** each jurisdiction reports for each month in the quarter, the juvenile hall and camp/ranch populations that, together, constituted the highest one-day count of the month.
- **Other:** this category refers to the sum of all juveniles who are receiving custody credit while on home supervision with or without electronic monitoring, or in alternative confinement programs.

**The County Breakout Report Page** is designed to present county-specific information.

- **County comparison:** this page identifies the ADP for each county and the percent that county contributes to the total state juvenile detention population. The counties are ranked in descending order based on their percentage of the overall juvenile detention population in the state.

**The Additional Information Page** is designed to present all the remaining Juvenile Detention Profile Survey results not already listed.

- **One-Day Snapshot:** the percentages in this section are percentages of the total ADP for juvenile halls, camps/ranches, and other juveniles in the system.
- **Average number of days that one or more facilities in a county exceeded the Rated Capacity:** this value is the result of taking all of the counties "number of days of crowding" and averaging the figures submitted by all the jurisdictions. If a jurisdiction had no crowding days, that jurisdiction was not included in the computation. In other words, the value presented indicates the typical number of crowding days per month experienced by jurisdictions that have had one or more days of crowding in the Fourth Quarter of Calendar Year 2012.
- **Average Length of Stay:** these numbers are averages for all juveniles in each category:
  - 1) "juvenile hall (all releases)" is computed by first taking the mean length of stay for all juveniles released from juvenile halls in a jurisdiction. Next, all the jurisdictions' means are averaged to produce a statewide figure;
  - 2) "juvenile hall to camps/ranches" is computed in the same fashion, but includes only those juveniles released from juvenile hall and placed in a camp or ranch;
  - 3) "juvenile hall to other out-of-home placements" presents the average length of stay for that subset of juveniles.