

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

**1998, 1st QUARTER
SURVEY RESULTS**

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
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JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the first quarter of 1998. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Page 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there were an average of 79,620 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three month span of January to March 1998.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 95.95% of the jurisdictions indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. In these cases, we projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we had complete data from all the participating jurisdictions.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for January, February and March.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., February 15, 1997); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the first quarter of 1998.

Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF JANUARY - MARCH 1998

Projected Total

Average Daily Population (ADP)

Highest One Day Count ^a	83,901 ^b
ADP	79,620 ^c
Holding Areas	940
Average "Under the Roof" ^d	80,561 ^e

Projected Total

Inmates from Other Jurisdictions

Inmates Housed on Federal Contract	3,336
Inmates Housed on Contract with CDC	1,862
Inmates from Other Counties on Contract	37
Inmates Awaiting Transport	1,650
Total	6,885

Categories of Inmates

Number of People Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Felony	56,333
Misdemeanor	22,287
Unspecified	1,001
Total	79,620
Non-Sentenced Males	39,397
Non-Sentenced Females	5,887
Sentenced Males	29,360
Sentenced Females	4,977
Total	79,620
Maximum Security Inmates	38,269
Medium Security Inmates	17,232
Minimum Security Inmates	23,995
Unspecified	124
Total	79,620

Pretrial Release	7,812
Early Release	12,481
Total	20,294^e

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	3,055 ^f
3 Strike Inmates	2,090 ^f
Total	5,145^e

Unserved Warrants

Felony Warrants	237,285 ^f
Misdemeanor Warrants	2,325,187 ^f
Total	2,562,472

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Medical Beds	850
Mental Beds	2,461

Bookings per Month	97,682 ^f
Juveniles in Custody	135 ^f
Undocumented Aliens	8,442 ^f
Assaults	182 ^f

^a The highest one day inmate population counts in the 63 jurisdictions.

^b Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported in this table are an average across the days covered by the report.

^c The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions is for the days covered by the report.

^d The term "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.

^e Grand totals may not add up exactly to the column totals due to rounding.

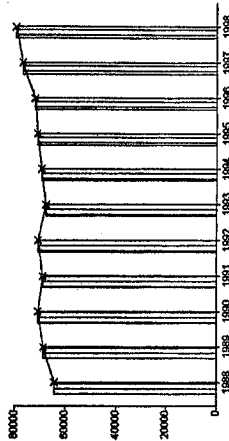
^f This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.

Jail Profile Survey

6/17/98

Average Daily Population

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
64,335	68,535	70,845	68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,029	76,906



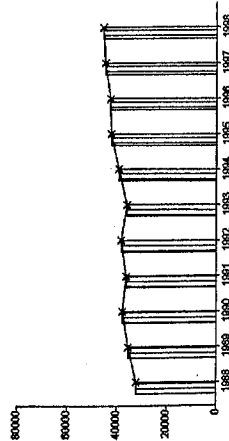
The ADP increased again for the 9th straight quarter. This was the 2nd largest quarterly increase since inception of the Jail Profile Survey (1,987 inmates - an additional 2.5% to a total ADP of 79,620 inmates). This sets another new record for the largest recorded ADP in California history. We expect the ADP to increase right up to the maximum capacity of the California Jail System. We believe the current ADP is very near the capacity, especially since: a) number of beds that meet Board of Corrections standards is around 71,000 beds, b) the peak number of beds needed for the busiest day in the quarter was 83,901, & c) over 20,000 potential inmates were cited out or released early due to lack of space.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	75,684	76,778	77,529	77,633	76,906
1998	79,620				79,620

Non-Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
31,959	35,264	37,630	36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,541	44,590



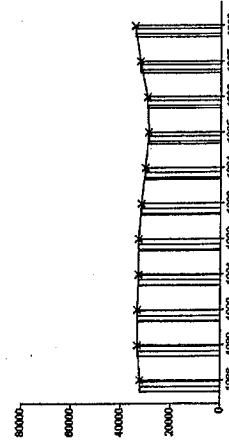
The rise in the non-sentenced population since 1993 (from 35,899 to 1997 ADP of 44,590) has slowed down considerably. The increase for this quarter is only 255 inmates or about 1/2 of 1%. This slowdown is surprising. With the advent of Three Strikes, most people expected the non-sentenced population to rise rapidly. Obviously this hasn't happened and the most obvious explanation is lack of space and the need to find housing for serious sentenced offenders.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	44,257	44,072	45,003	45,028	44,590
1998	45,283				45,283

Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
32,376	33,271	33,215	32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,488	32,316



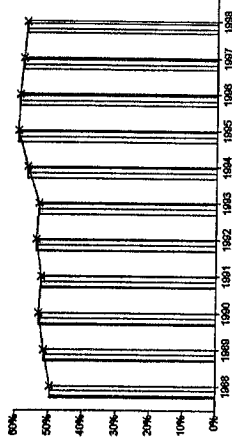
The sentenced ADP increased by 1,731 inmates, from 32,606 to a total of 34,337. Therefore, 87% of this quarter's increase in ADP is due to the increase in the sentenced population. This represents a major shift. In the last decade, the non-sentenced population was growing much faster than the sentenced population. The reverse in that trend began in the 3rd Quarter of 1996 and the percentage of inmates who are non-sentenced has retreated to 1994 levels.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	31,426	32,705	32,526	32,606	32,316
1998	34,337				34,337

Percentage Non-Sentenced

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
50%	51%	53%	52%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%	58%



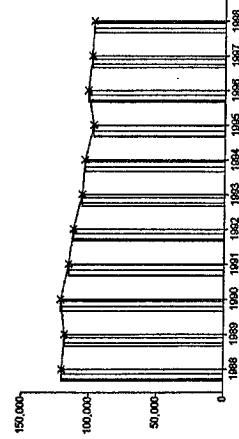
The percentage of non-sentenced inmates reached a peak of 60% in 1996 and has been declining about 1% a year since then. This is probably the result of having gone about as far as we can go with early releases. If this is true, then the already high rate of pretrial releases will continue to rise, as will the percentage on non-sentenced inmates.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	58	57	58	58	58
1998	57				57

Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
119,838	118,253	120,716	115,313	112,009	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,939	99,180



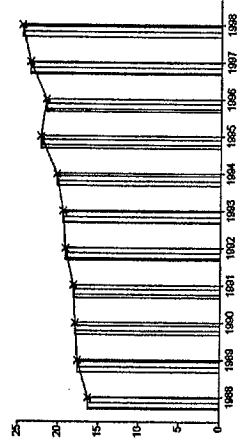
The Average Number of Persons Booked continues to decline. For the 1st Quarter of 1996, the number was 104,385; for the 1st Quarter of 1997, the number was 98,505; and for the 1st Quarter of 1998, the number was 97,687. The probable reason for the decline is the increased number of bookings in Type I facilities (over 117,000 people in the first quarter of 1998).

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	98,505	99,686	105,096	93,434	99,180
1998	97,687				97,687

Average Length of Stay

10 Year Summary									
1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
16.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6	23.7



The Average Length of Stay has increased 9 out of the last 10 years. Although, the average decreased this quarter from 25.5 days to 24.7 days, we do not believe that this single-quarter fluctuation represents a coming trend. We expect the Average Length of Stay to increase again in 1998.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1997	23.1	23.4	22.6	25.5	23.7
1998	24.7				24.7

**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF JANUARY - MARCH 1998**

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced				Sentenced				Total		
	Male		Female		Male		Female				
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%			
1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	2,675	91%	262	9%	1,074	83%	224	17%	1,298	31%	4,234
2. Amador Sheriff's Dept.	18	84%	3	16%	24	81%	6	19%	30	59%	52
3. Butte Sheriff's Dept.	218	87%	33	13%	140	84%	27	16%	167	40%	418
4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	17	86%	3	14%	30	90%	4	10%	34	63%	54
5. Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	32	94%	2	6%	35	94%	2	6%	38	52%	72
6. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	759	79%	208	21%	511	88%	68	12%	579	37%	1,546
7. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	73	89%	9	11%	31	89%	4	11%	35	30%	117
8. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	127	89%	16	11%	160	88%	21	12%	181	56%	324
9. Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	1,553	87%	237	13%	344	89%	41	11%	385	18%	2,175
10. Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	53	85%	9	15%	21	84%	4	16%	25	29%	88
11. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	265	90%	30	10%	27	91%	3	9%	29	9%	325
12. Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	154	50%	154	50%	154	50%	154	50%	308	50%	617
13. Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	24	86%	4	14%	39	82%	8	18%	47	63%	75
14. Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,283	87%	189	13%	431	78%	124	22%	554	27%	2,027
15. Kings Sheriff's Dept.	125	88%	18	12%	159	82%	35	18%	194	58%	337
16. Lake Sheriff's Dept.	80	90%	9	10%	92	85%	16	15%	108	55%	197
17. Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	48	83%	10	17%	33	67%	17	33%	50	46%	108
18. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	9,755	85%	1,676	15%	8,773	87%	1,259	13%	10,032	47%	21,463
19. Madera Corrections Dept.	132	90%	15	10%	140	92%	12	8%	152	51%	299
20. Marin Sheriff's Dept.	198	89%	24	11%	49	84%	9	16%	58	21%	281
21. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	27	88%	4	12%	22	95%	1	5%	23	43%	54
22. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	125	89%	15	11%	92	85%	16	15%	108	43%	248
23. Merced Sheriff's Dept.	290	92%	26	8%	174	84%	32	16%	207	40%	523
24. Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	14	74%	5	26%	19	85%	3	15%	23	55%	41
25. Mono Sheriff's Dept.	8	92%	1	8%	12	84%	2	16%	14	62%	23
26. Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	608	90%	71	10%	316	86%	50	14%	366	35%	1,045
27. Napa Corrections Dept.	109	90%	12	10%	74	88%	10	12%	84	41%	205
28. Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	74	86%	12	14%	50	80%	12	20%	63	42%	149
29. Orange Sheriff's Dept.	1,956	90%	222	10%	2,596	85%	452	15%	3,048	58%	5,226
30. Placer Sheriff's Dept.	207	90%	24	10%	197	86%	32	14%	229	50%	460
31. Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	20	90%	2	10%	23	88%	3	12%	26	53%	48
32. Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	1,737	89%	209	11%	736	86%	122	14%	858	31%	2,805
33. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	1,724	85%	314	15%	1,288	84%	249	16%	1,538	43%	3,576
34. San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	39	89%	5	11%	56	92%	5	8%	61	58%	106

**AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF JANUARY - MARCH 1998**

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced				Sentenced				Total		
	Male		Female		Male		Female				
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%			
35. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept.	3,071	88%	438	12%	1,148	83%	229	17%	1,378	28%	4,887
36. San Diego Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	346	100%	0	0%	346	100%	346
37. San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	2,682	86%	421	14%	1,971	83%	406	17%	2,377	43%	5,480
38. San Diego Work/Furlough	5	100%	0	0%	176	87%	27	13%	203	98%	207
39. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	1,187	90%	139	10%	466	85%	82	15%	548	29%	1,874
40. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	496	87%	71	13%	494	82%	107	18%	601	51%	1,168
41. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	134	85%	24	15%	215	86%	35	14%	250	61%	408
42. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	314	88%	44	12%	684	88%	97	12%	781	69%	1,139
43. Santa Ana Police Dept.	341	86%	58	14%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	398
44. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	380	86%	60	14%	483	88%	64	12%	558	56%	998
45. Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	2,581	91%	288	9%	1,593	86%	249	14%	1,842	39%	4,690
46. Santa Clara Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	247	85%	43	15%	290	100%	290
47. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	205	90%	23	10%	380	89%	48	11%	428	65%	656
48. Scapular House	0	0%	0	0%	205	95%	11	5%	216	100%	216
49. Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	195	85%	35	15%	100	83%	21	17%	121	34%	351
50. Sierra Sheriff's Dept.	5	100%	0	0%	4	100%	0	0%	4	46%	9
51. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	43	83%	9	17%	28	80%	7	20%	34	40%	86
52. Solano Sheriff's Dept.	450	89%	57	11%	306	84%	58	16%	363	42%	870
53. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	452	85%	82	15%	391	85%	69	15%	460	46%	993
54. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	487	89%	61	11%	447	83%	94	17%	541	49%	1,089
55. Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	118	86%	19	14%	79	75%	27	25%	106	44%	243
56. Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	166	82%	35	18%	202	100%	202
57. Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	27	88%	4	12%	17	83%	4	17%	21	41%	51
58. Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	566	87%	84	13%	565	90%	62	10%	628	49%	1,277
59. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	38	82%	8	18%	54	78%	15	22%	69	60%	116
60. Ventura County Work Furlough	0	0%	0	0%	137	79%	36	21%	173	100%	173
61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	613	89%	78	11%	583	86%	98	14%	680	50%	1,371
62. Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	242	85%	43	15%	73	84%	14	16%	87	23%	373
63. Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	228	89%	27	11%	68	86%	11	14%	79	24%	333
Statewide	39,397	87%	6,886	13%	29,360	86%	4,977	14%	34,337	43%	79,620

** Jurisdictions which have not yet been updated for the month(s) in question
Column totals may not add up to the grand total due to rounding

JAIL POPULATIONS: 1st QUARTER '97 VERSUS 1st QUARTER '98

Jurisdiction	1997	1998	Qrt. 1, 98 minus Qrt 1, 97	Qrt 2, 96 to Qrt 3, 97 % +/-	% of Total Increase or Decrease	Cum %	Cum Total
	Quarter 1	Quarter 1					
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	20,541	21,463	922	4.5%	21.6%	21.60%	922
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	4,468	4,887	419	9.4%	9.8%	31.43%	1,341
Santa Ana Police Dept.	-	398	398		9.3%	40.76%	1,739
Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	4,321	4,690	369	8.5%	8.6%	49.40%	2,108
Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	2,621	2,805	184	7.0%	4.3%	53.70%	2,291
San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	5,318	5,480	162	3.0%	3.8%	57.49%	2,453
Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	3,415	3,576	161	4.7%	3.8%	61.27%	2,614
Orange Sheriff's Dept.	5,073	5,226	153	3.0%	3.6%	64.84%	2,767
Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	857	998	141	16.5%	3.3%	68.15%	2,908
Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	496	617	121	24.3%	2.8%	70.98%	3,028
Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	4,128	4,234	106	2.6%	2.5%	73.47%	3,135
Scapular House	116	216	100	86.6%	2.4%	75.82%	3,235
Solano Sheriff's Dept.	779	870	91	11.7%	2.1%	77.96%	3,326
Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	1,016	1,099	83	8.2%	1.9%	79.91%	3,409
Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	915	993	78	8.6%	1.8%	81.74%	3,488
Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	271	333	62	23.0%	1.5%	83.20%	3,550
Santa Clara Probation Dept.	231	290	59	25.3%	1.4%	84.57%	3,608
Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	268	325	57	21.3%	1.3%	85.91%	3,666
Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	605	656	51	8.5%	1.2%	87.12%	3,717
San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	359	408	49	13.5%	1.1%	88.26%	3,766
Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	197	243	46	23.6%	1.1%	89.35%	3,812
San Diego Probation Dept.	302	346	44	14.6%	1.0%	90.38%	3,856
Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	159	202	43	27.1%	1.0%	91.39%	3,899
Placer Sheriff's Dept.	418	460	42	10.0%	1.0%	92.38%	3,941
Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	2,133	2,175	42	2.0%	1.0%	93.36%	3,983
Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	1,331	1,371	40	3.0%	0.9%	94.29%	4,023
Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	80	108	28	35.6%	0.7%	94.95%	4,051
Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	96	117	21	21.6%	0.5%	95.44%	4,072
El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	306	324	18	6.0%	0.4%	95.86%	4,090
Merced Sheriff's Dept.	505	523	18	3.5%	0.4%	96.28%	4,108
Napa Corrections Dept.	188	205	17	9.0%	0.4%	96.67%	4,125
Kern Sheriff's Dept.	61	75	14	23.4%	0.3%	97.01%	4,139
Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	359	373	14	3.9%	0.3%	97.34%	4,153
Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	37	51	14	36.6%	0.3%	97.66%	4,167
Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	41	54	13	30.2%	0.3%	97.95%	4,179
Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	236	248	12	4.9%	0.3%	98.23%	4,191
Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	77	88	11	14.4%	0.3%	98.49%	4,202
Sierra Sheriff's Dept.	-	9	9		0.2%	98.70%	4,211
Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	32	41	9	27.4%	0.2%	98.90%	4,220
Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	39	48	9	21.5%	0.2%	99.10%	4,228
Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	1,270	1,277	7	0.5%	0.2%	99.26%	4,235
Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	65	72	7	10.5%	0.2%	99.43%	4,242
San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	101	106	5	5.1%	0.1%	99.55%	4,247
Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	50	54	4	8.7%	0.1%	99.65%	4,252
Amador Sheriff's Dept.	49	52	3	6.5%	0.1%	99.72%	4,255
Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	113	116	3	2.6%	0.1%	99.79%	4,258
San Diego WorkFurlough	204	207	3	1.3%	0.1%	99.85%	4,260
San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	1,136	1,139	3	0.2%	0.1%	99.92%	4,263
Butte Sheriff's Dept.	416	418	2	0.6%	0.1%	99.97%	4,265
Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	148	149	1	0.8%	0.0%	100.00%	4,267
San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	1,168	1,168	-	0.0%			
Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	87	86	(1)	-1.4%	0.4%	0.40%	(1)
Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	201	197	(4)	-2.0%	1.3%	1.73%	(5)
Ventura County Work Furlough	178	173	(5)	-2.6%	1.5%	3.27%	(10)
Lake Sheriff's Dept.	342	337	(5)	-1.4%	1.5%	4.82%	(15)
Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	358	351	(7)	-2.0%	2.4%	7.20%	(22)
Mono Sheriff's Dept.	33	23	(10)	-30.3%	3.3%	10.49%	(32)
Marin Sheriff's Dept.	293	281	(12)	-4.1%	4.0%	14.49%	(44)
Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	1,062	1,045	(17)	-1.6%	5.7%	20.23%	(61)
Madera Corrections Dept.	324	299	(25)	-7.7%	8.3%	28.48%	(86)
Kings Sheriff's Dept.	2,059	2,027	(32)	-1.6%	10.7%	39.20%	(119)
Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	1,599	1,546	(53)	-3.3%	17.4%	56.61%	(171)
San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	2,005	1,874	(131)	-6.6%	43.4%	100.00%	(303)
	75,658	79,622	3,964				
			Total increase	4,267			
			Total decrease	(303)			

Note: Totals subject to slight variations due to rounding